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# **Opportunities in GIS (using open source, open data and open standards)**

## **Suchith Anand**











EUROPEAN UNION Investing in Your Future European Regional Development Fund 2007-13

## **Open Nottingham**

# Knowledge without borders

www.nottingham.ac.uk/ open



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There are many dimensions to "Open"

- Open source software.
- Open data.
- Open standards.
- Open access to research publications.
- Open education resources

But fundamentally it is based on Open Principles

Mission



# Making Geospatial Science and education accessible to all "Geo for All"

GLOBAL URBAN PROBLEMS: access to water, sanitation, traffic congestions, economic sustainability, citizens' health, impact on environment ...

Mapping is a critical component to help understand and develop solutions for urban growth problems

Proprietary software tools are very expensive (hence unavailable) for economically poor countries and communities worldwide

GIS tools play a key role in helping fi societal challenges



## Kibera, Kenya



Dharavi, http://wMumbainotos/ 56685562@N00/2340042701 find solutions to global

## Making resources including software and data openly available offers an opportunity for knowledge to be shared widely so as to increase learning opportunities. Example – Collaborating with educational initiatives like gvSIG Batoví

### https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=orwN9K07XPo





Plan Ceibal

## 1. What is gvSIG Batoví?

### Plan Ceibal

- First adoption in the world of the OLPC initiative at a National level

- Every primary school student in Uruguay has an XO, and more than 98% of all students have Internet connectivity at home, provided through Plan Ceibal - It also includes secondary schools now







For details contact: Sergio Acosta y Lara sacosta@dntopografia.gub.uy Alvaro Anguix aanguix@gvsig.com

### For teachers

- Guide "GIS in schools"
- EduGIS Working Group
- Junior high school
- High school
- EduGIS knowledge base
- Workshops
- Discussion forum

### Mapzone







Guide "GIS in schools"

The culmination of the project is a book EDUGIS Academy GIS in school. Guidebook for biology, geography and science teachers.

You can download a guidebook here.

Lesson plans along with work cards and other additional materials are available below:

Junior high school

High school

Download the Table "GIS Skills"

Guide along with additional materials are available under the CC-BY-NC-ND Creative Commons License. It means, dear Reader, that you may share them with your students (Share-alike), under the following conditions:

- you'll acknowledge the author and owner of the work/material (condition of attribution BY);
- you'll use the work/material only for non-commercial purposes (non-commercial condition NC);
- you won't modify, change or use parts of the work/material (no derivatives condition ND).

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About the project

: Terms of use

Partners : Contact

For media Gallery







OCTUBLY CONTRACT Project implemented with support from Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway through the EEA Financial Mechanism under the Scholarship and Training Fund

## Thanks to <u>Elżbieta Wołoszyńska-Wiśniewska and colleagues</u> at UNEP-GRID), Warsaw



Problem – No initial funding!

Biggest Strength – amazing support from colleagues and students



June 2010 Open Source Geospatial Lab founding meeting at UoN



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## **OSGeo-ICA-ISPRS-International Labs**

## www.geoforall.org



## Nottingham Geospatial Institute **"Geo for All" Education Initiative** Kingdom · CHINA · MALAYSIA



Distribution ICA-OSGeo labs established in Europe Image : OSGeoREL @NCSU (6 months back)

Will be establishing over 500 labs in universities worldwide by 2018

ICA-OSGeo MoU in Sep 2011

# **102** labs established worldwide as of today

North America – over 20 labs Europe – over 40 labs South America – 9 labs Africa – 4 labs Asia – 15 labs Australia - 2 lab

## Nottingham AsGeospatiale Internationale Institute





### News

- Past events
- Training
- Training resources
- Webinars





## Advisory board

The Advisory Board for the ICA-OSGeo labs initiative are as follows:

- Professor Georg Gartner (ICA President & co-chair)
- Jeff McKenna (OSGeo President & Co-chair)
- Professor Josef Strobl (Austria)
- Professor Marguerite Madden (USA)
- Professor Mike Jackson (UK)
- Sven Schade (Germany)
- Gavin Fleming (South Africa)
- Sergio Acosta y Lara (Uruguay)
- Dr Chris Pettit (Australia)
- Professor Venkatesh Raghavan (India/Japan)
- Geoff Zeiss (Canada)
- Jeroen Ticheler (Italy)
- Phillip Davis (USA)
- Arnulf Christl (Germany)
- Professor Maria Brovelli (Italy)
- Dr Rafael Moreno (USA)



78 labs worldwide as of 25th May, 2014

## Who are we?



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## Colleagues from

- Universities
- Government organisations
- Industry



## 

### ICA-OSGeo laboratory at University of Melbourne

The University of Melbourne is home to Australia's first Open Source Geospatial Laboratory. The international open source geospatial laboratory is a joint initiative of the International Cartographic Association (ICA) and the Open Source Geospatial Foundation (OSGeo). This Australian facility will be part of a global network of open geospatial research labs known as ICA-OSGeo labs. Currently there are 22 ICA-OSGeo labs operating globally.

"The University of Melbourne is one of the top research universities in the world and has been a pioneer in Australian geospatial science research. We are delighted to collaborate with the ICA and OSGeo to create this opportunity for our students and researchers, which will encourage open geospatial teaching and related research in other universities"

- Professor Tom Kvan, Dean of the Faculty of Architecture, Building and Planning.

### Vision Statement

The ICA-OSGeo lab at the University of Melbourne will promote access and use of geospatial data for evidencebased research and decision-making. This will be achieved by the provision and sharing of data and tools supporting urban issues, with a capacity for extended collaboration across multiple disciplines.

### Open Source Geospatial Lab Newcastle

Newcastle University

About Us News & Events Research Publications Training and Education Resources People Other OSGEO labs



### Open Source Geospatial Lab Newcastle

Newcastle OSGEO lab is supported by

Ba Uni

A

Civil Engineering &Geosciences

CA

)SGeo

The Open Source Geospatial Research and Education Laboratory (osgeolab) is located at the <u>School of Civil</u> <u>Engineering and Geosciences at Newcastle University</u> in the North of England. The lab is run by the <u>Geospatial</u> <u>Engineering Research Group</u> but draws heavily on interactions with other research groups and partners within the University, nationally and internationally.

Our mission, as part of the OSGeo worldwide network, is to develop collaboration opportunities for academic, industrial, and government organizations in open source GIS software and data.

Find out about our Open Source Geo Research and development projects, our training and education programmes in OSGEO and relevant <u>publications</u>. Other resources and downloads that we release as Open Source can be found in the <u>resources</u> section.



### Nottingham Geospatial

Sensoren (LIMES)

## We are Multi disciplinary



L. L.L.



## We are all passionate about GIS



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#### Malaysia Campus

Research and bus Study Student life Schools and departments

University of Nottingham, Malaysia > School of Geography > Research > Geospatial Science > OSGEO Jab

### School of Geography

Welcome
Courses
Careers
Research
Water Resources
Tropical Conservation Ecology
Geospatial Science
Research Students
Student experience

#### OSGEO lab

The Open-Source Geospatial Research lab was established late 2011 following the MoU signed between International Cartographic Association (ICA) and OSGEO foundation. It was the first of its kind in Southeast Asia and is playing its active role in promoting the similar establishment in the region

#### Activities

- · Researches on development and deployment of open-source geospatial resources in various applications.
- Develop open-source geospatial material for education and training. Promote open-source geospatial technologies applications in Malaysia and the region.

#### Current projects

- · Deployment of OSGEO tools in teaching and learning (on-going, School of Geog
- · Remote sensing image understanding services on cloud-computing platform (or Remote sensing data synergy for monitoring large-scale construction projects (
- Terra SAR-X for monitoring large-scale construction projects (on-going, DLR)
- Crowd-sourcing interactive quality data assessment (on-going, CFFRC)
- Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) intercropping mapping (on-going, CFFRC)
- Urban growth monitoring with multi-scale remote sensing approach (completed)
- · Multi-scale remote sensing disaster recovery monitoring (completed, GeoGRID,



GAD CLIMATE PREDICTION AND APPLICATIONS CEN

#### Products Data Portal WMORCC MESA African Drought Monitor Applications About Us Chec

#### PAC PRODUCTS AND BULLETIN

- · 10 day Bulletin
- · Monthly Bulletin
- Climate Watch
- Newsletter

TATUS OF THE CLIMATE

### WMO Update: Prepare for El Niño EL NIÑO/LA NIÑAUPDATE

- · High Impact Weather
- · El Nino Southern Oscillation Watch (EN)
- El Nino Southern Oscillation Watch (FR)
- Heavy Rainfall/ Flood Risk ITCZ/ITD
- SST Indices
- ITCZ/ITD

ORECAST



#### BACKGROUND

In 1989, twenty four countries in Eastern and Southern Africa established a Drought Nairobi (the DMCN) and a sub centre in Harare (Drought Monitoring Centre Harare weather related disasters. In October 2003, the Heads of State and Governments of th Development (IGAD) held their 10th Summit in Kampala, Uganda, where DMCN w

### ICA-OSGeo OSGL at ETH Zurich

Training Research Cooperation | Contact Home Team

### Welcome to ICA-OSGeo Open Source Laboratory at ETH Zurich

Quality open source training and software for Cartography and GIS



GeoTools

The Open Source Geospatial Laboratory (OSGL) at ETH Zurich is a joint initiative of the International Cartographic Association (ICA) and the Open Source Geospatial Foundation (OSGeo)

In September 2011, the International Cartographic Association (ICA) and the Open Source Geospatial Foundation (OSGeo)

signed a Memorandum of Understanding (full text here) with the aim of developing on a global basis collaboration opportunities for academia, industry and government organizations in open source GIS software and data.

The OSGL at ETH Zurich is actively implementing this memorandum with the vision to support the development of open-source geospatial software technologies, training and expertise. It also aims to provide support for increasing the number and quality of open source teaching and training materials for Cartography and GIS. As a proud member of the ICA-OSGec Network, the ETH Zurich OSGL is focusing on Education, Open Geodata and on Cartographic and Geospatial Research. Additionally we are participating in the the ICA Commission on Open Source Geospatial Technologies and through the Institute of Cartography and Geoinformation

Links we are an associate member of the Open Geospatial Consortium. Milminaton



### **Open Source Geospatial Research and Education** Laboratory

The NCSU OSGeo Research and Education Laboratory (NCSU OSGeoREL) is located at the North Carolina State University, Center for Geospatial Analytics in Raleigh, NC, USA. We are part of the worldwide network of ICA-OSGeo laboratories following the motto Geo for All. As one of the founding laboratories we are the central node for North America.

Our mission is to develop collaboration opportunities for academic, industrial, and government organizations in free and open source GIS software and data.

Follow us on Google+, YouTube and GitHub.

#### Offered courses

Through our GIST program we offer interdisciplinary, graduate level courses on geospatial analysis and modeling. Students are taught the fundamentals and methods in a software independent way by using both open source and proprietary tools. Go to courses and find out more.

#### People

#### Faculty:

- Helena Mitasova, Laura Tateosian, Ross Meentemeyer (home page at FER) Graduate students and visiting scholars:
- Anna Petrasova, Vaclav Petras, Emily Russ, Brendan Harmon, Keren Cepero, Nathan Lyons, Paul Paris Former graduate students and visiting scholars:
  - Eric Hardin, Katie Weaver, Margherita di Leo, Eva Stopkova

If you want to become a member of NCSU OSGeoREL or you feel as a part of it and you are not listed here, please do not hesitate to contact us.



#### Acknowledgements

The ICA-OSGeo Open Source Geospatial Laboratory is kindly integrated in the Institute of Cartography and Geoinformation





## It is all about learning and sharing



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## Nottingham Geospatial Open GIS Summer School in Girona Institute



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## Nottingham Geospatial And empowering the next generation



The University of **Nottingham** 



## We also love giving certificates



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## **Open Geospatial Education & Research**

The University of **Nottingham** 

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sci-ence () [sahy-uhns] ? Show IPA

- a branch of knowledge or study dealing with a body of facts or truths systematically arranged and showing the operation of general laws: the mathematical sciences.
- systematic knowledge of the physical or material world gained through observation and experimentation.
- 3. any of the branches of natural or physical science.
- systematized knowledge in general.
- knowledge, as of facts or principles; knowledge gained by systematic study.

Abo

C EXPAND

Ability for showing the operation of general laws is fundamental for scientific research

## **Open Data**

data.gov.uk<sup>™</sup> Opening up government



OpenStreetMap

Search	Where am I?
	Go
examples: 'Alkmaa	ar', 'Regent
Street, Cambridge	', 'CB2 5AQ', or
'post offices near	Lünen' more

examples...

OpenStreetMap is a free worldwide map, created by people like you.

The data is free to download and use under its open license. Create a user account to improve the map.

### Maturity of open source software (for ex. OSGeo stack)

OSGeo Projects

Web Mapping deegree Mapbender MapBuilder MapGuide Open Source MapServer OpenLayers

Desktop Applications GRASS GIS OSSIM Quantum GIS gvSIG

Geospatial Libraries FDO GDAL/OGR GEOS GeoTools MetaCRS

Metadata Catalog GeoNetwork

Other Projects Public Geospatial Data Education and Curriculum

Project in incubation

## Geospatial Standards (for ex. OGC spec.)

### Open Geospatial Consortium, Inc.

#### Standards

- OpenGIS® Standards
- Catalogue Service
- CityGAAL
- Coordinate Transformation
- Filter Encoding
- Geographic Objects
- Geography Markup Language
- Geospatial eXtensible Access Control Markup Language (GeoXACML)
- GML in JPEG 2000
- Grid Coverage Service
- KAAL
- Location Services (OpenLS)
- Observations and Measurements
- Sensor Model Language
- Sensor Observation
   Service
- Sensor Planning Service
- Simple Features
- Simple Features CORBA
- 9 Simple Festures OLF/COM

## Nottingham Geospatial In<u>stitute</u>

## Main Message

The University of Nottingham

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Today the question is no longer if FOSS/FOSS4G are mature or capable, but how to take advantage of their features and development philosophy to deliver the systems and geospatial information demanded by citizens, businesses, governments, educators and researchers around the world.









2. For almost every geospatial software need and niche (e.g. desktop GIS, spatial extensions to Database Management Systems, WebGIS, code libraries, etc...) there is at least one mature FOSS4G project with a well-documented record of successful application in diverse contexts.





. Several myths and misunderstanding about FOSS/FOSS4G are not true such as:

- "FOSS4G is not ready for the desktop/end user, it is only good for backend/developer applications"
- "There is no support" "It is difficult to learn and there are no education resources".
- "It is not good for mission-critical applications"
- "It can't be that good if it is free (no cost)"

# Why Open Source is important four research

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The University of

Nottingham

## Open Source – Increasing software quality

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+ABOUT NASA	+LATES	ST NEWS	+MULTIMEDIA	+MISSIONS	+MY NASA	+WORK FOR NASA
+ NASA Home + Ames Home + Intelligent Systems Division Opensource	N re s ir T	VASA Open JASA conduct esponse to th everal option include Open s NOSA".	s source Software ts research and develo e needs of NASA miss s for the release of NA Source software release the for NASA to distribut	opment in software and ions. Under the NASA SA developed softwar se. This option is unde te software codes Oper	I software technolo Software Release e technologies. Th r the NASA Open S n Source are:	ogy as an essential policy, NASA has ese options now Source Agreement
+ Home + Ballast + Other NASA Softwar + Projects	e	To incre	ase NASA software qu	uality via community pe	eer review	
+ Software Agreement Search Intelligent Systems D GO	ivision		\$			

**Open Source Software** 

Source code remains in the public domain free for all to use, change and (re)distribute

Development done in public usually by a community (distributed, informal team of developers)

+ Freedom of Information Act + The President's Management Agenda + NASA Privacy Statement, Disclaimer, and Accessibility Certification



NASA Official: Dave Korsmeyer Curator: ASANI Solutions





## Free and Open Source Software

- Free Software refers to freedom, not price.
- It means that the program's users have the freedom to run the program for any purpose, access the code to study how it works and change it, redistribute copies, and redistribute copies of modified versions of the software.
- Software must offer more than just access to the source code, it must comply with 10 criteria listed in the Open Source Initiative.

GNU Project (<u>http://www.gnu.org/philosophy/free-sw.html</u>) Open Source Initiative (<u>http://www.opensource.org/docs/osd</u>)



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- FOSS/FOSS4G is not new nor rare...
- FOSS movement has a history of 20-40 years.







• Up to December of 2011 the following FOSS websites contained ...

Freecode: 45,000 projects (<u>http://freecode.com</u>)

Sourceforge: 326,613 projects (http://sourceforge.net)

- Sourceforge reported 4 million downloads in one day.
- According to Sourceforge the most popular project (eMule <u>http://sourceforge.net/projects/emule/)</u> has been downloaded **600 million** times.



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**Open Source GIS** (<u>http://opensourcegis.org</u>) The Future of GIS

## **Open Source GIS**

## contain 355 FOSS4G projects.

• There is a mature FOSS4G project for almost every geospatial need and niche.



 There is an increasing number of commercial support services, on-line tutorials, books, and education resources to help FOSS/FOSS4G users to choose the right software and use it.

(Holck et al. 2005, Woods and Guliani 2005, Ven et al. 2008, The FOSS Evaluation Center http://foss.technologyevaluation.com/, OpenGeo http://opengeo.org/products/suite/ OSGeo Education and Curriculum http://www.osgeo.org/education http://www.osgeo.org/educational\_content OSGeo Live http://live.osgeo.org/es/index.html

## OSGeo Live - Excellent resource for education



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### Welcome to OSGeo-Live 7.9

OSGeo-Live is a self-contained bootable DVD, USB thumb drive or Virtual Machine based on Xubuntu, that allows you to try a wide variety of open source geospatial software without installing anything. It is composed entirely of free software, allowing it to be freely distributed, duplicated and passed around.

It provides pre-configured applications for a range of geospatial use cases, including storage, publishing, viewing, analysis and manipulation of data. It also contains sample datasets and documentation.

To try out the applications, simply:

- 1. Insert DVD or USB thumb drive in computer or virtual machine.
- 2. Reboot computer. (verify boot device order if necessary)
- 3. Press "Enter" to startup & login.
- 4. Select and run applications from the "Geospatial" menu.

Many applications are also provided with installers for Apple OSX and Microsoft Windows.

### **Quick Starts**

- <u>Getting started with the OSGeo-Live DVD</u>
- Change language or keyboard type
- Install OSGeo-Live on your hard disk
- Run OSGeo-Live in a Virtual Machine
- <u>Create an OSGeo-Live bootable USB thumb drive</u>

### Presentation



### http://live.osgeo.org/en/index.html



# Credits

## **Developers and Translators**

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**Core team:** Angelos Tzotsos, Cameron Shorter, Hamish Bowman, Alex Mandel and Brian Hamlin.



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## Open Source strategy for the UK government (Jan 2010)

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https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/open-source-open-standards-and-re-use-government-action-plan



## Government bodies must comply with Open Standards Principles

1 November 2012

From today all government bodies must comply with Open Standards Principles, an agreed set of standards to make our IT more open, cheaper and better connected, Minister for Cabinet Office, Francis Maude said today.

The Open Standards Principles have been developed following the public consultation 'Open Standards: Open Opportunities – flexibility and efficiency in Government IT' which took place from February to June this year. The principles will help Government to deliver more innovative IT services and further drive savings and encourage more competition for government contracts.

There has been overwhelming support from the public and the IT community for setting an open standards policy for software interoperability, data and document formats:

- nearly 70 per cent of respondents believe the principles would improve innovation, competition and choice in the provision of government services; and
- over 70 per cent agree that they would help improve value for money.

### Francis Maude said:

"We know that there are more real savings to be made in Government IT contracts – in the first half of this year, we have already saved £409 million on ICT services."

"Government must be better connected to the people it serves and partners who can work with it - especially small businesses, voluntary and community organisations. Having open information and software that can be used across government departments will result in lower licensing costs in government IT, and reduce the cost of lock-in to suppliers and products.

"It is only right that we are encouraging competition and creating a level playing field for all companies to ensure we

### Related links

Francis Maude speech at an event for IT professionals

### Related News and Media

Liam Maxwell engaged by Efficiency and Reform Group

ICT Strategy Strategic Implementation Plan to deliver savings of over a billion pounds

New government Chief Information Officer announced

CloudStore opens for business

Cabinet Office and Oracle sign deal to save £75 million for taxpayers

View all news

### Most recent resources

- Taking account of bidders' past performance
- 2. List of strategic suppliers
- Open Standards Consultation responses
- Open Standards Consultation documents
- Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO) – Secondary Legislation before Parliament

### Open principles is now implemented by the UK Government and delivering huge cost savings for government

# £409 million in the first half of 2013 alone

### http://www.cabinetoffice.gov.uk/news/government-bodies-must-comply-openstandards-principles





Why Geospatial Open Standards? Benefits of Interoperability ....

- Easier access to multiple online info and data sources and services.
- Use and reuse different vendor solutions.
- Reduce deployment costs by reusing information from other communities.
- Rapidly mobilize new capabilities (plug and play).
- Meet requirements for citizen access.
- Foundation for interoperable service networks.
- Standards reduce risk and costs.

## Create a common picture of reality



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## OGC Standards (30+)

- -Encodings
- -GML
- -SLD
- -SensorML
- -CityGML
- -WMC
- -0&M
- -Filter Encoding
- -KML

. . . . .

- -Symbology Encoding
- -GML in JPEG 2000

## - Data Services

- Sensor Observation Service Coverage Service
- Web Feature Service
- Web Map Service ..
- Catalogue Services
  - Catalogue Service
- Processing Services
  - Coordinate Transformation Service
  - Web Processing Service
- Portrayal Services ...



Resources to Explore and Learn about OGC Open Standards

Ope nGeospatial e-Learning (https://github.com/opengeospatial/e-learning/ wiki)

"The Goal of the OGC E-Learning program is to coordinate and provide educational materials that can support adoption of OGC standards and professional (skills) assessment".

OGC White Papers http://www.opengeospatial.org/pressroom/papers

Getting started with OGC standards for geospatial sharing http://www.eclipse.org/community/eclipse\_newsletter/2014/march/article1. php; http://live.osgeo.org/en/standards/standards.html

Communities of interest driving interoperability (https://www.fgdc.gov/ngac/meetings/april-2012/open-geospatialconsortium-activitiesreichardt.pdf)

Open Web Mapping course online https://www.e-education.psu.edu/geog585/





## Open Data – key for innovation and transparency



## Increasing innovation



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Economic impact of FLOSS on innovation and competitiveness of the EU ICT sector

Study on the:

Economic impact of open source software on innovation and the competitiveness of the Information and Communication Technologies (ICT) sector in the EU

Final report

Prepared on November 20, 2006

Lead contractor: UNU-MERIT, the Netherlands Subcontractors: Universidad Rey Juan Carlos, Spain University of Limerick, Ireland Society for Public Information Spaces, France Business Innovation Centre of Alto Adige-Südtirol, Italy

Prepared by: Rishab Aiyer Ghosh, MERIT

#### Dischimer

The opinions expressed in this Study are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the European Commission. Contract ENTR/04/112.

## Internet backbone is powered by OSS

Since April 1996 Apache has been the most popular HTTP server software in use. As of May 2011 Apache was estimated to serve 63% of all websites and 66% of the million busiest

"May 2011 Web Server Survey". Netcraft. May 17, 2011

© 2006 MERIT. Prepared on November 20, 2006

http://ec.europa.eu/enterprise/ict/policy/doc/2006-11-20-flossimpact.pdf



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## **Milestones in Open Source GIS**

- 1982 GRASS (Geographical Resources Analysis Support System)
- 1992 Open GRASS Foundation (OGF)
- 1994 OGF was re-structured as the Open Geospatial Consortium (OGC)

2006 - Open Source Geospatial Foundation established



#### OSGeo Foundation

About the Foundation

Sponsor OSGeo Incubator

OSGeo Community

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#### The Open Source Geospatial Foundation...

Created to support and build the highest-quality open source geospatial software. Our goal is to encourage the use and collaborative development of community-led projects. Join us by signing up to our mailing lists or check out the Getting Started page to become more involved.

more

more

#### News

2011-09-27	OSGeo and the International Cartographic Association (ICA) sign MoU
2011-09-07	OSGeo-Live 5.0 Released
2011-08-22	OSGeo Board Election Results
2011-07-29	OSGeo Board Election 2011

Submit News

#### Upcoming events

2011-11-02 Jornadas SASIG 4, Guimarães, Portugal

2012-06-23 Bolsena Hacking Event 2012

🔊 🖾 | Submit Upcoming Events

#### Community Blogs

Dylan Beaudette: Experimental S4 Classes and Methods added to AQP (Algorithms for Quantitative Pedology) Package OSGeo News: OSGeo and the International Cartographic

Association (ICA) sign MoU

Jackie Ng: A screenshot to tide you over

Arnulf Christl: Two busy weeks touring Asia

Darren Cope: QGIS Topological Editing

SEXTANTE Team: Out of office

SEXTANTE Team: R

Stefano Costa: SVG Pottery: the documentation is now available

BALIZ-Media.com: Géomatique 2011: quelques faits saillants de cette semaine GÉO au Québec

Jody Garnett: Nothing to see here

Andreas Schmitz: Setting up eclipse using maven

Matt Sheehan: Offline Mobile GIS

Matt Sheehan: Q&A - Mobile App Development Planning

Sandro Santilli: PostGIS topology ISO SQL/MM complete



Support OSGeo

September 12-16

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#### **OSGeo Projects**

Web Mapping

deegree geomajas

more

- GeoServer .
- Mapbender
- MapBuilder MapFish
- MapGuide Open Source
- MapServer OpenLayers
- Desktop Applications GRASS GIS Quantum GIS gvSIG ◆

Geospatial Libraries FDO GDAL/OGR

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3

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- Start contributing by following the instructions on the Getting Started page.

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  日本語
- 한국어
- Nederlands
- 🛛 📶 [Document V<u>iewer]</u>



13 + 7

## Community of Communities





Share ideas, experiences & knowledge, increase visibility, ...

## **Projects locations:**



# **Projects locations:**







# **Today's Toolkit**





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## OS Geo Product development statistics 2008

Project (link to stats page) 📕	Codebase Lines of code	Contributors M	Effort (person years) M	Est. cost \$USD
deegree හි	475,756	20	125	6,880,114
gvSIG 🗗	1,797,359	62	506	27,804,278
GEOS @	93,369	14	23	1,252,806
Feature Data Objects (FDO) &	770,748	22	212	11, <mark>679,1</mark> 54
GeoNetwork opensource &	359,225	11	93	5,122,974
GeoTools &	1,472,845	46	<mark>4</mark> 10	22,548,581
GDAL &	619,706	26	170	9,357,931
Quantum GIS @	193,174	34	50	2,761,972
OSSIM &	525,942	21	143	7,846,712
GRASS GIS 🗗	518,049	61	140	7,682,948
OpenLayers &	68,695	12	17	913,757
MapServer &	108,306	32	27	1,499,454
MapGuide Open Source &	360,959	34	95	5,240,110
Community MapBuilder 🗗	141,198	24	35	1,921,633
Mapbender &	261,029	23	68	3,713,822
Total	7,766,360	442	2,114	116,226,246

Project Development Statistics

Undated: 2-Nov-2008

## http://wiki.osgeo.org/wiki/Project\_Stats



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### **OS Geo Product development statistics 2010**

Updated: 30-Aug-2010								
Project (link to stats page)	Last ohloh analysis date 🛛	Contributors (last 12mos)	Contributors (total) M	Lines of code 🛛				
GeoServer	2010-08-28T12:13:45Z	26	53	511153				
Geomajas	2010-08-30T14:55:22Z	9	15	227598				
MapFish	2010-03-27T03:41:32Z	10	17	153555				
Mapbender	2010-08-30T22:22:30Z	17	37	873482				
Community MapBuilder	2008-06-17T18:24:57Z	9	24	141198				
MapGuide Open Source	2009-12-02T20:58:08Z	19	42	377020				
MapServer	2010-08-29T03:12:52Z	12	34	176972				
OpenLayers	2010-08-30T10:46:42Z	9	14	114389				
GRASS GIS	2010-08-31T01:01:09Z	18	64	547834				
OSSIM	2010-08-29T07:51:16Z	8	26	979165				
Quantum GIS	2010-08-28T15:30:45Z	23	43	1594355				
GDAL	2010-08-28T07:40:21Z	21	36	690593				
GeoTools	2010-08-29T07:47:06Z	29	78	1672369				
GeoNetwork opensource	2010-06-04T16:18:22Z	7	19	830470				
Feature Data Objects (FDO)	2010-08-28T23:32:07Z	16	32	1106885				
GEOS	2010-08-29T03:46:39Z	6	17	134482				
gvSIG Desktop	2008-09-17T22:22:32Z	42	61	1797359				
deegree	2010-03-14T10:43:46Z	12	27	664726				
PostGIS	2010-08-29T09:02:22Z	8	18	173982				
Total	2010-08-30	301	657	12767587				

Project Development Statistics

## http://wiki.osgeo.org/wiki/Project\_Stats



Mapping Collaboration in Open Source Geospatial Ecosystem



Diagram to show the relationship between contributor and projects. Each green dot represents a developer who contributes to the source code in one project and blue dot means each individual OSGeo project. Red arrows are a sample relationship that one developer contributes on seven different projects Yellow and purple dots identify two projects, *GeoTools* and *GeoServer*. Because they have dependency relationships, we find many contributors boundary spans both projects.

Shao et al, TGIS 2012



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# Educating 21<sup>st</sup> century geospatial technology workers

Phillip Davis| Kurt Menke| John Van Hosen | Richard Smith



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 Provide educational resources infrastructure for educators and trainers Promote the adoption of open source for undergraduate programs Prepare graduates for lifelong earning skills Increase the use of open source tools in college GIS programs





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## Geospatial Technology Competency model (GTCM)

- •US Dept. of Labor national clearinghouse model
- Published in 2010, revised in 2015
- Describes the complete set of knowledge, skills, and abilities required by industry workers
- Built on hierarchical tiered model of knowledge
- Promotes use of open source technology





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## Consist of 5 Core Courses:

- GST 101
   Introduction GIS
- GST 102 Spatial Analysis
- GST 103 Data Management
- GST 104
   Cartography
- GST 105 Remote Sensing





- helps in empowerment of staff and students
- capacity building
- developing creative and open minds in students which is critical for building open innovation
- contributes to building up Open Knowledge for the benefit of the whole society and for our future generations.



## Summary Advantages for open source, open standards, open data geospatial research and teaching



## Represents the individual content creator on the World Wide Web

## Key advantages

•High quality and impact for research

•Scalable

Interoperability

Low costs

•Benefits wider community



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Open software Open data and Open standard

Providing to an open geospatial ecosystem for education, research and business





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Several of the resources used in this presentation can be found in:

- Moreno-Sanchez, R. 2012. Free and Open Source Software for Geospatial applications (FOSS4G): A mature alternative in the geospatial technologies arena. *Transactions in GIS* 16(2): 81-88
- FOSS4G application examples from the Geomatics Laboratory in the Politecnico di Milano, Como campus, Italy. h <u>ttp://geomatica.como.polimi.it/</u>
- Article references at the end of these slides.



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