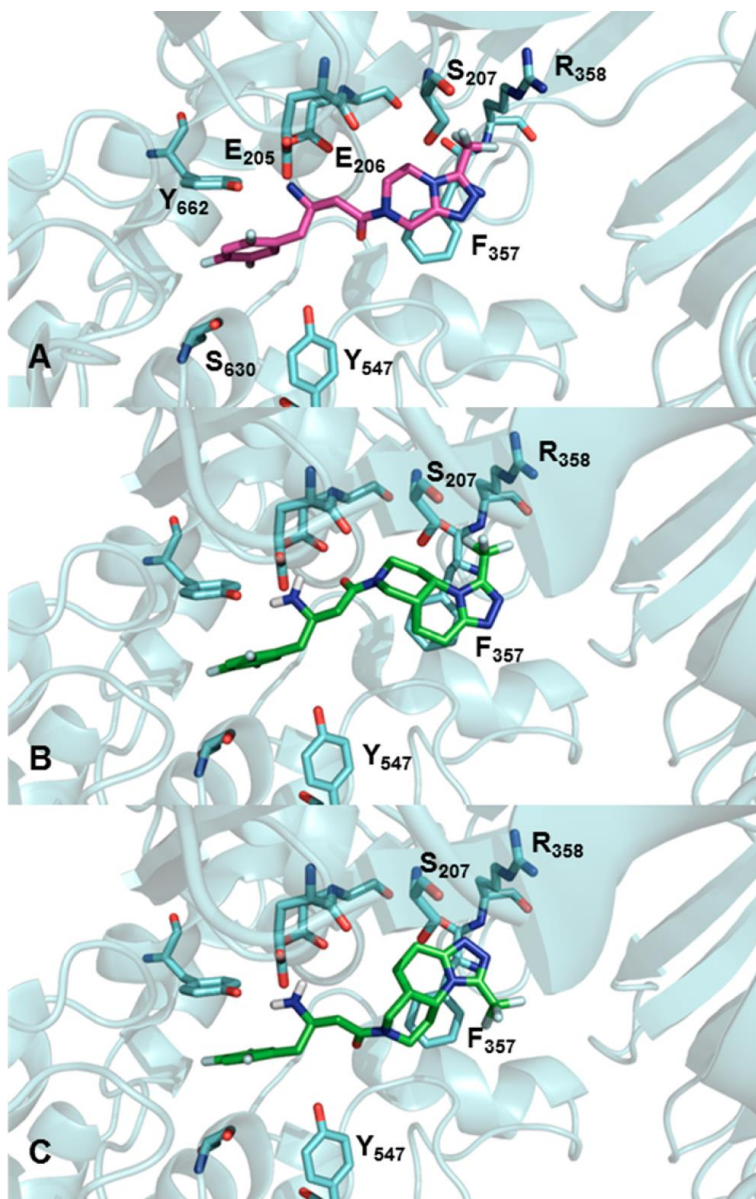




The University of
Nottingham

UNITED KINGDOM • CHINA • MALAYSIA

The School of Pharmacy Journal



February - April 2017

Foreword

Welcome to our latest edition of the School of Pharmacy Journal, a quarterly collection of publications and press releases from February to April 2017.

March 2017 saw the release of the latest QS World University Rankings for Pharmacy and Pharmacology.

We are delighted to be ranked 6th in the world and the top UK School of Pharmacy.

The QS rankings are based on a number of measures, two of which (citations and H-index) focus on the quality and impact of our research. For the 'Citations per paper' metric, that reflects how many researchers cite our work in their publications, we are top. This edition of the Journal covering February through April gives a good indication of the breadth and depth of our research that is evidently so well respected.



Contents

- [Staff Research News](#)
- [Grants/Studentships Awarded](#)
- [Student News](#)
- [General News](#)
- [Highlighted Papers](#)
- **Press Releases**
 - [MPharm undergraduate publishes paper](#)
 - [The School of Pharmacy is ranked 6th in the world and the top UK School of Pharmacy in the world](#)
 - [Postgraduate student takes his work to parliament](#)
 - [First Prize for Weird and Wonderful](#)
 - [UoN PharmSoc triumphant at Inaugural Lloyds Pharmacy sports tournament](#)
 - [Tri Campus Prize for Postgraduate](#)
 - [Students elected at BPSA Annual Conference](#)
- **Collated Research Papers**

[Antioxidant Properties of Novel Dimers Derived from Natural \$\beta\$ -Elemene Inhibiting H₂O₂-Induced Apoptosis](#)

Jichao Chen, Ruifan Wang, Tianyu Wang, Qilong Ding, Aliahmad Khalil, Shengtao Xu, Aijun Lin, Hequan Yao, Weijia Xie, Zheyang Zhu and Jinyi Xu
ACD Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2017) Vol 8 (4) pp 443-448

[The impact of detergents on the tissue decellularization process: A ToF-SIMS study](#)

Lisa J. White, Adam J. Taylor, Denver M. Faulk, Timothy J. Keane, Lindsey T. Saldin, Janet E. Reing, Ilea T. Swinehart, Neill J. Turner, Buddy D. Ratner and Stephen F. Badylak

Acta Biomaterialia (2017) Vol 50, pp 207-219

DOI: [10.1016/j.actbio.2016.12.033](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.actbio.2016.12.033)

[Highly Anisotropic Suspended Planar-Array Chips with Multidimensional Sub-Micrometric Biomolecular Patterns](#)

Juan Pablo Aguil, Núria Torras, Marta Duch, Jaume Esteve, Lluïsa Pérez-García, Josep Samitier and José A. Plaza

Advanced Functional Materials (2017) Vol 27 (13) Article 1605912

DOI: [10.1002/adfm.201605912](https://doi.org/10.1002/adfm.201605912)

[Mouse mitochondrial lipid composition is defined by age in brain and muscle](#)

Amelia K. Pollard, Catharine A. Ortori, Reinhard Stöger, David A. Barrett and Lisa Chakrabarti

Aging-US (2017) Vol 9 (3) pp 986-998

DOI: [10.18632/aging.101204](https://doi.org/10.18632/aging.101204)

[Engineered Polymer-Transferrin Conjugates as Self-Assembling Targeted Drug Delivery Systems](#)

Hiteshi Makwana, Francesca Mastrotto, Johannes P. Magnusson, Darrell Sleep, Joanna Hay, Karl J. Nicholls, Stephanie Allen and Cameron Alexander

Biomacromolecules (2017) 18 (5) pp 1532-1543

DOI: [10.1021/acs.biomac.7b00101](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.biomac.7b00101)

[Bioreducible cross-linked core polymer micelles enhance in vitro activity of methotrexate in breast cancer cells](#)

Muhammad Gulfam, Teresa Matini, Patrícia F. Monteiro, Raphaël Riva, Hilary Collins, Keith Spriggs, Steven M. Howdle, Christine Jérôme and Cameron Alexander

Biomaterials Science (2017) 5 (3) pp 532-550

DOI: [10.1039/c6bm00888g](https://doi.org/10.1039/c6bm00888g)

[Proteolytic properties of single-chain factor XII: a mechanism for triggering contact activation](#)

Ivan Ivanov, Anton Matafonov, Mao-fu Sun, Qiufang Cheng, S. Kent Dickeson, Ingrid M. Verhamme, Jonas Emsley and David Gailani

Blood (2017) Vol 129 (11) pp 1527-1537

DOI: [10.1182/blood-2016-10-744110](https://doi.org/10.1182/blood-2016-10-744110)

Lung function associated gene Integrator Complex subunit 12 regulates protein synthesis pathways

Alexander K. Kheirallah, Cornelia H. de Moor, Alen Faiz, Ian Sayers and Ian P. Hall
BMC Genomics (2017) Vol 17, Article 248
DOI: 10.1186/s12864-017-3628-3

Understanding the epidemiology of avoidable significant harm in primary care: protocol for a retrospective cross-sectional study

Brian G. Bell, Stephen Campbell, Andrew Carson-Stevens, Huw Prosser Evans, Alison Cooper, Christina Sheehan, Sarah Rodgers, Christine Johnson, Adrian Edwards, Sarah Armstrong, Rajnikant Mehta, Antony Chuter, Ailsa Donnelly, Darren M Ashcroft, Joanne Lymn, Pam Smith, Aziz Sheikh, Matthew Boyd and Anthony J. Avery
BMJ Open (2017) Vol 7 (2), Article e013786
DOI: 10.1136/bmjopen-2016-013786

Heterodimers of photoreceptor-specific nuclear receptor (PNR/NR2E3) and peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor- γ (PAR γ) are disrupted by retinal disease-associated mutations

Joel Fulton, Bismoy Mazumder, Jonathan B. Whitchurch, Cintia J. Monteiro, Hilary M. Collins, Chun M. Chan, Maria P. Clemente, Miguel Hernandez-Quiles, Elizabeth A. Stewart, Winfried M. Amoaku, Paula M. Moran, Nigel P. Mongan, Jenny L. Persson, Simak Ali and David M. Heery
Cell Death and Disease (2017) Vol 8, Article e2677
DOI: 10.1038/cddis.2017.98

Using titanium complexes to defeat cancer: the view from the shoulders of titans

Melchior Cini, Tracey D. Bradshaw and Simon Woodward
Chemical Society Reviews (2017) Vol 46 (4) pp 1040-1051
DOI: 10.1039/c6cs00860g

Extractive disruption process integration using ultrasonication and an aqueous two-phase system for protein recovery from *Chlorella sorokiniana*

Win Nee Phong, Cheng Foh Le, Pau Loke Show, Jo-Shu Chang, and Tau Chuan Ling
Engineering in Life Sciences (2017) Vol 17 (4) pp 357-369
DOI: 10.1002/elsc.201600133

[Design, synthesis and biological evaluation of novel nitric oxide-donating protoberberine derivatives as antitumor agents](#)

Jichao Chen, Tianyu Wang, Shengtao Xu, Hequan Yao, Weijia Xie and Zheyang Zhu
European Journal of Medicinal Chemistry (2017) Vol 132, pp 173-183
DOI: 10.1016/j.ejmech.2017.03.027

[Discovery of novel antitumor nitric oxide-donating \$\beta\$ -elemene hybrids through inhibiting the PI3K/Akt pathway](#)

Jichao Chen, Tianyu Wang, Shengtao Xu, Pengfei Zhang, Aijun Lin, Liang Wu, Hequan Yao, Weijia Xie, Zheyang Zhu and Jinyi Xu
European Journal of Medicinal Chemistry (2017) 135 pp 414-423
DOI: 10.1016/j.ejmech.2017.04.045

[Oleoylethanolamine and palmitoylethanolamine modulate intestinal permeability in vitro via TRPV1 and PPAR \$\alpha\$](#)

Mustafa A. Karward, Tara Macpherson, Bo Wang, Elena Theophilidou, Sarir Sarmad, David A. Barrett, Michael Larvin, Karen L. Wright, Jonathan N. Lund and Saoirse E. O'Sullivan
The FASEB Journal (2017) Vol 31 (2) pp 469-481
DOI: 10.1096/fj.201500132

[Chemical- and Cell- based Antioxidant Capacity of Methanolic Extracts of Three Commonly Edible Plants from Zingiberaceae Family](#)

Michelle Chiang, Yasin Kurmoo and Teng-Jin Khoo
Free Radicals and Antioxidants (2017) Vol 7 (1) pp 57-62
DOI: 10.5530/fra.2017.1.9

[Phytosterols isolated from Clinacanthus nutans induce immunosuppressive activity in murine cells](#)

Cheng-Foh Le, Thina Hareesh Kailaivasan, Sek-Chuen Chow, Zunoliza Abdullah, Sui-Kiong Ling and Chee-Mun Fang
International Immunopharmacology (2017) Vol 44, pp 203-210
DOI: 10.1016/j.intimp.2017.01.013

[5-Hydroxyethyl-3-tetradecanoyltetramic acid represents a novel treatment for intravascular catheter infections due to Staphylococcus aureus](#)

Marta Zapotoczna, Ewan J. Murray, Siobhan Hogan, James P. O'Gara, Siri R. Chhabra, Weng C. Chan, Eoghan O'Neill and Paul Williams

Journal of Antimicrobial Chemistry (2017) Vol 72 (3) pp 744-753

DOI: 10.1093/jac/dkw482

Restoring Mucosal Barrier Function and Modifying Macrophage Phenotype with an Extracellular Matrix Hydrogel: Potential Therapy for Ulcerative Colitis

Timothy J. Keane, Jenna Dziki, Eric Sobieski, Adam Smoulder, Arthur Castleton, Neill Turner, Lisa J. White and Stephen F. Badylak

Journal of Crohn's and Colitis (2017) Vol 11 (3) pp 360-368

DOI: 10.1093/ecco-jcc/jjw149

Diagnostic and prognostic significance of systemic alkyl quinolones for *P. aeruginosa* in cystic fibrosis: A longitudinal study

Helen L. Barr, Nigel Halliday, David A. Barrett, Paul Williams, Douglas L. Forrester, Daniel Peckham, Kate Williams, Alan R. Smyth, David Honeybourne, Joanna L. Whitehouse and Edward F. Nash

Journal of Cystic Fibrosis (2017) Vol 16 (2) pp 230-238

DOI: 10.1016/j.jcf.2016.10.005

Activity of *Pericampylus glaucus* and periglaucone A in vitro against nasopharyngeal carcinoma and anti-inflammatory activity

Fiona Natalia Shipton, Teng-Jin Khoo, Md Shahadat Hossan and Christophe Wiart

Journal of Ethnopharmacology (2017) Vol 198, pp 91-97

DOI: 10.1016/j.jep.2016.12.045

Design and Elaboration of a Tractable Tricyclic Scaffold To Synthesize Druglike Inhibitors of Dipeptidyl Peptidase-4 (DPP-4), Antagonists of the C-C Chemokine Receptor Type 5 (CCR5), and Highly Potent and Selective Phosphoinositol-3 Kinase delta (P13Kdelta) Inhibitors

Carolyn Schwehm, Barrie Kellam, Aimie E. Garces, Stephen J. Hill, Nicholas D. Kindon, Tracey D. Bradshaw, Jin Li, Simon J.F. Macdonald, James E. Rowedder, Leigh A. Stoddart and Michael J. Stocks

Journal of Medicinal Chemistry (2017) Vol 60 (4) pp 1534-1554

DOI: 10.1021/acs.jmedchem.6b01801

Approved and Experimental Small-Molecule Oncology Kinase Inhibitor Drugs: A Mid 2016 Overview

Peter M. Fischer

Medicinal Research Reviews (2017) Vol 37 (2) pp 314-367

DOI: 10.1002/med.21409

Controlling the Release of-Indomethacin from Glass Solutions Layered with a Rate Controlling Membrane Using Fluid-Bed Processing. Part 1: Surface and Cross Chemical Analysis

Aswin Dereymaker, David J. Scurr, Elisabeth D. Steer, Clive J. Roberts and Guy Van den Mooter

Molecular Pharmaceutics (2017) Vol 14 (4) pp 959-973

DOI: 10.1021/acs.molpharmaceut.6b01023

C8-Substituted Temozolomide Analogs Overcome O6-Methylguanine-DNA Methyltransferase and Mismatch Repair Precipitating Apoptotic Cancer Cell Death

Zhikuan Yang, Danping Wei, Xiaoli Dai, Malcolm F.G. Stevens, Tracey D Bradshaw, Ying Luo and Jihong Zhang

Neuro-Oncology (2017) Vol 2, No. 1:2

DOI: 10.21767/2572-0376.100018

Analyzing DNA curvature and its impact on the ionic environment: application to molecular dynamics simulations of minicircles

Marco Pasi, Krystyna Zakrzewska, John H. Maddocks and Richard Lavery

Nucleic Acids Research (2017) Vol 45 (7) pp 4269-4277

DOI: 10.1093/nar/gkx092

Enhancement of apoptic activities on brain cancer cells via the combination of γ -tocotrienol and jerantinine A

Ibrahim Babangida Abubakar, Kuan-Hon Lim, Toh-Seok Kam and Hwei-San Loh

Phytomedicine (2017) Vol 30 pp 74-84

DOI: 10.1016/j.phymed.2017.03.004

Effect of polymer topology on non-covalent polymer-protein complexation: miktoarm versus linear mPEG-poly(glutamic acid) copolymers

Alejandro Neito-Orellana, Marco Di Antonio, Claudio Conte, Franco H. Falcone, Cynthia Bosquillon, Nick Childrehouse, Giuseppe Mantovani and Snow Stolnik

Polymer Chemistry (2017) Vol 8 pp 2210-2220

DOI: 10.1039/c7py00169j

[A conceptual framework toward identifying and analysing challenges to the advancement of pharmacy](#)

Lina R. Bader, Simon McGrath, Michael J. Rouse and Claire Anderson

Research in Social and Administrative Pharmacy (2017) Volume 13 (2) pp 321-331

DOI: [10.1016/j.sapharm.2016.03.001](#)

[Dually sensitive dextran-based micelles for methotrexate delivery](#)

B. Blanco-Fernandez, A. Concheiro, H. Makwana, F. Fernandez-Trillo, C. Alexander and C. Alvarez-Lorenzo

RSC Advances (2017) 7 (24) pp 14448-14460

DOI: [10.1039/C7RA00696A](#)

[Jerantinine A induces tumor-specific cell death through modulation of splicing factor 3b subunit 1 \(SF3B1\)](#)

Felicia Fei-Lei Chung, Perry Faith Tze Ming Tan, Vijay Joseph Raja, Boon-Shing Tan, Kuan-Hon Lim, Toh-Seok Kam, Ling-Wei Hii, Si Hoey Tan, Sze-Jia See, Yuen-Fen Tan, Li-Zhe Wong, Wai Keat Yam, Chun Wai Mai, Tracey D. Bradshaw and Chee-Onn Leong

Scientific Reports (2017) Vol 7, Article 42504

DOI: [10.1038/srep42504](#)

[Concise Review: Emerging Drugs Targeting Epithelial Cancer Stem-Like Cells](#)

Mehreen Ahmed, Kritika Chaudhari, Roya Babaei-Jadidi, Lodewijk V. Dekker and Abdolrahman Shams Nateri

Stem Cells (2017) Vol 35 (4) pp 839-850

DOI: [10.1002/stem.2579](#)

Staff Research News

- [Professor Cameron Alexander](#) was invited to give a talk entitled 'Synthetic polymers as probes for biology' at the University of Birmingham, Department of Chemistry, February 2017.
- [Professor Cameron Alexander](#) gave an Invited Keynote talk at the 2nd European Nanomedicine Meeting, London, April 2017.
- [Dr Franco Falcone](#) has been invited to act as a grant peer-reviewer for the Irish Health Research Board.
- [Dr Franco Falcone](#) has received and accepted an invitation to present a 1-hour Henry Stewart Talks (HSTalks) lecture in the course 'Allergy: from basics to clinic'.
- [Dr Catherine Jopling](#) was an invited speaker at the Microbiology Society annual conference, Edinburgh, April 2017.
- [Dr Lisa White](#), Anne McLaren Research Fellow, was an invited speaker at Universite Catholique de Louvain in Brussels on the 1st February 2017. Lisa's talk was entitled 'Processing effects upon biologic scaffold structure and function'.
- [Dr Felicity Rose](#), Head of Division (RMCT), is an invited speaker at the Academy of Pharmaceutical Sciences 8th Annual Conference at The University of Hertfordshire on the 5th September 2017. This year's theme is 'Pharmaceutical Science without borders' and Felicity's talk is entitled 'Thermoresponsive materials for mammalian cell culture: a journey into the third dimension'.
- [Dr Felicity Rose](#) has also been nominated to the following committee: Tissue Engineering and Regenerative Medicine International Society (TERMIS) – EU chapter (TERMIS-EU) Outreach and Communications Committee.
- [Dr Dong-Hyun Kim](#) was an invited speaker at the 5th Annual meeting of Korea Metabolomics Society in South Korea on the 6th April. His talk was titled 'Stable isotope-assisted metabolomics: A blessing for clinical studies'.
- [Dr Dong-Hyun Kim](#) was an invited speaker at the College of Pharmacy, Kyungpook National University in South Korea on the 6th April. His seminar was titled 'What role can metabolomics play in drug discovery and development?'
- [Dr Michael Stocks](#) was invited to Genetech in San Francisco to present a research seminar.

- [Dr Michael Stocks](#) has been invited to AstraZeneca in Gothenburg to present a research seminar.

Grants/Studentships Awarded

- BBSRC Follow-on Fund: Exploitation of a novel fungicide for preventing fungal contamination and deterioration of products and materials £198,414. (Principle Investigator: Simon Avery, Life Science. Co-Investigators: [Professor Cameron Alexander](#), Pharmacy; Ricky Wildman, Engineering).
- Michael Stocks and Cynthia Bosquillon have been awarded an EPSRC iCASE studentship from GSK on 'Synthesis and evaluation lung tissue-retentive prodrugs'.

Student News

- Jong Bong Lee, 3rd year PhD student in the School of Pharmacy (under the supervision of Dr Pavel Gershkovich and Professor Pete Fischer), has been awarded the University Tri Campus Postgraduate Prize 2016/17. Jong Bong's research project deals with an important issue of optimization of treatment of cancer based on principles of pharmacokinetics. Jong Bong received the Ander Hendry Postgraduate Scholarship (£150) as a recognition of the progress he made in his research and his contribution to the postgraduate community. In addition to his outstanding research achievements (6 published peer-reviewed journal articles since he started his PhD, in addition to previous publications), Jong Bong is also an active contributor to cultural and sport activities of the postgraduate community.
- Robert Cavanagh and Rosa Catania (in collaboration with Felipe Cicaroni Fernandes and Blessing Anonye from the University of Warwick) have been awarded a £700 grant by the Innovative Manufacturing Global Research Priorities and Warwick AMR for their proposal "AMR - Awareness, Motivation and Research". This grant, together with additional support from the CDT, will fund their project which aims to engage and inform the younger generation on the current challenges in antimicrobial resistance. The team of four will be involved in outreach activities that intend to explain the mechanisms that lead to antimicrobial resistance, in order to raise awareness for this growing concern and discourage the misuse of antibiotics.
- Aimie Garces (2nd year PhD student with Michael Stocks and Tracey Bradshaw) has presented a poster at the ACS in San Francisco titled 'Highly Potent and Selective Phosphoinositol-3 Kinase δ (PI3K δ) Inhibitors for Treatment of Inflammatory Respiratory Diseases'.
- Natalija Tatic, a NanoFar PhD student has received a Graduate School Travel Prize of £600 to attend the European Chapter Meeting of the Tissue Engineering and Regenerative Medicine International Society conference 2017 (TERMIS). The 2017 conference is held in Davos, Switzerland in June where Natalija will be making an oral presentation.

General News

- [Dr Keith Spriggs](#) reported on Outreach activities:

The primary after school science club ran another four schools this semester and a group of primary school children were hosted as part of an initiative with the Ogden Trust taking the total to 11 primary schools this year! In addition, another confirmed science club at the QMC school in which staff, postgrads and undergrads deliver hands-on sessions for children who are staying in the hospital.

Last month around 240 children extracted DNA from kiwi fruit as part of the Primary Science Fair (organised by Sam Tang in Chemistry). With assistance from Keith Spriggs and Pharmacy UGs Dorcas Oyelayo and Yoko Ho, the children learned about DNA and the chemical and physical principles of DNA extraction.

Other Outreach Opportunities:

IntoUniversity – Young people from Britain's poorest backgrounds face a considerable educational disadvantage: they do far less well at school; they are unlikely to go to university; they have little chance of entering the professions. [IntoUniversity](#) provides support by providing (amongst other things) mentorship and guidance. Volunteering opportunities are available for [staff](#) and [students](#). Some of our undergraduates are already involved in this scheme and can testify to its value.

QMC School – a Wednesday afternoon science club has been confirmed for the QMC school delivered by a mixture of staff, postgrads and undergrads.

Ogden Trust – this semester a Wednesday afternoon science club for primary school children in collaboration with the [Ogden trust](#) was organised in which children visited the Pharmacy School Building for 5 consecutive weeks and participated in experiments/demonstrations in the teaching labs. These were extremely well received by all involved and the indication is that there will be the opportunity to repeat this next semester.

For Postgrads - Pathways to STEM e-mentors – [Widening Participation](#) are currently looking to recruit undergraduate/postgraduate students to act as e-mentors for post-16 students for their Pathways to STEM programme. It is entirely online and students will be paid £50.

For Academic Staff - STEM Insight Programme

This is a CPD opportunity for secondary school teachers and career advisers with an aim to equip them with up-to-date knowledge of what a university can offer in terms of study and career options (i.e. career in academia/research/professional services). The teachers/participants will also learn the research and teaching practices at the University – something they can bring back to apply to their teaching at secondary schools. The primary focus is for these trained teachers to go back and inspire their students to pursue a science/engineering career and to choose a STEM subject for their undergraduate study.

- [Dr Cornelia De Moor](#) gave a talk on 3 May as founder Chair of the Wollaton Science and Technology Club and will be hosting work experience students for the week of 26 June.
- [Dr Lisa White](#) was a principle organiser of the event 'Discoveries and Detour: career paths of women in science'. This event was to mark International Women's Day 2017, to help celebrate and promote women and their careers in science. The event took place on Friday 3rd march 2017 and was very well received.
- [Dr Marta Alvarez-Paino](#), a post doc, has won first prize in the 'Weird and Wonderful' category of a national science photography competition organised by engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council (EPSRC). Currently in its fourth year, Weird and Wonderful is one of five competition categories. This competition features researchers in receipt of EPSRC funding and Marta was selected from over a hundred entries across the entire competition. Marta's prize winning images shows a collection of biodegradable dimpled microparticles for enhanced cell growth. To see the stunning photograph and to find out more place visit: <http://www.nottingham.ac.uk/news/pressreleases/2017/april/science-photography-prize-for-polymer-particles-resembling-golf-balls.aspx><http://www.nottingham.ac.uk/news/pressreleases/2017/april/science-photography-prize-for-polymer-particles-resembling-golf-balls.aspx>

Highlighted Papers

- **Tumour regression and improved gastrointestinal tolerability from controlled release of SN-38 from novel polyoxazoline-modified dendrimers**

J. I. Hare, R.M. England, J.R. Barnes, J. Wilson, A. Smith, P.D. Kemmitt, N. Strittmatter, M.J. Waring, C. Alexander, S.T. Barry and M.B. Ashford
Journal of Controlled Release (2017) 247 pp 73-85

This paper shows how biodistribution and drug release can be controlled, and tumour volume in mice reduced, by modulation of polymer properties and drug linker chemistry. This work was an internal AstraZeneca project for which CA acted as advisor and chemistry supervisor, and provided one of the first high profile outputs of the AZ Post-Doc program (which they are now expanding).

- **Identification of polymer surface adsorbed proteins implicated in pluripotent human embryonic stem cell expansion**

M. Hammad, W. Rao W, J.G.W Smith, D.G. Anderson, R. Langer R, L.E. Young, D.A. Barrett, M.C. Davies, C. Denning and M.R. Alexander.
Biomaterials Science (2016) 4 (9), 1381-1391.
DOI: 10.1039/C6BM00214E

An approach of screening proteins at the surface of biomaterials was developed by Moamen Hammad as part of his PhD funded by the Royal Pharmaceutical Society. Interestingly, heat shock proteins were identified as being able to induce attachment and maintenance of human stem cell pluripotency. This finding will be of great importance in the development of manufacturing processes to meet the need of the emerging regenerative medicine therapies to produce billions of cells for each treatment. Supervisors: Martyn Davies and Morgan Alexander.