Fig. 1: Possible Regimes with Equal Internal and External Tariffs
\[ f = \pi(0) - \pi(t) + (n-1)[\pi(\tau) - \pi(t)] \]

**Fig. 2: Regimes with a Lower Internal Tariff**

[Shaded area has FDI although X was never profitable there]
\[ f = n[\pi(0) - \pi(t)] \]

Fig. 3: Regimes with No Internal Tariffs
Fig. 4: Regimes with Domestic Firms and a Lower Internal Tariff
Fig. 5: Possible Regimes with Heterogeneous Countries