

Index

- (1-(2-(β -galactopyranosyloxy)propyl)-4,7,10-tris
(carboxymethyl)-1,4,7,10-tetraazacyclododecane)
gadolinium (III) (EgadMe), 48
- α -amylase,
genes, 342, 387
- β -galactosidase (β -gal), 42, 43, 67, 130, 141, 143, 144,
323, 417
chimeric, 44
E. coli see also *E. coli*
FDG system, 45
hydrolysis, 48
plasmids see also Plasmids
proteins, 45
- α -galactosidase, 132, 249
- β -lactam,
antibiotic, 62
derivatives, 67
ring, 62
substrate, 64, 65
- β -lactamase (Bla), 42, 62-65, 67
detection, 65
expression, 62, 65
metallo- β -lactamase, 62
TEM-1, 62
TEM-1 Bla, 63
- (log)linear, 14, 20, 25
formalism, 2, 6, 7, 10, 12, 18
models, 17, 30
representations, 11, 13
- (R)-2-hydroxy-1-phenylpropan-1-one, 415, 422
- (R)-benzoin, 415, 422
- (S)-(-)-glycidol, 422
- (S)-cyanohydrins, 422
- 1,3- β -glucanase, 132
- 15,16-dihydroxyhexadecanoic acid, 177
- 1-aminocyclo-propane-1-carboxylic acid (ACC), 384
- 2-aminophenoxyazin-3-one, 422
- 2-carboxyhydroxamide, 139
- 2-deoxy-D-galactopyranose, 142
- 2-deoxyglucose, 134
- 2-hydroxyethyl methacrylate, 415
- 2-mercaptoethanol, 191
- 2-vinyl-4,4-dimethylazlactone, 415
- 3-aminopropyltriethoxysilane, 416
- 3-[(2-aminoethyl) dithio] propionic acid, 100
- 3'-azido-3'-deoxythymidine, 143
- 3-aminopropylsilane, 415, 416
- 4-aminoarabinose, 217
- 4-carboxyhydroxyester, 139
- 4-methylumbelliferyl glycosides, 130
- 4-phosphopantetheine cofactor, 174
- 5-bromo-4-chloro-3-indolyl galactoside (X-Gal), 44, 45
- 5-chlorocytosine arabinoside, 143
- 5-hydroxyconiferaldehyde, 337, 340
- 5-hydroxyferulic acid, 337
- 6-O-acetyl-Dglucal, 415, 422
- 7-hydroxy-9H-(1,3-dichloro-9,9-dimethylacridin-2-one
(DDAO), 46
- 7-hydroxycoumarin, 63
- 9-fluorenone carboxyhydroxamides, 139
- 9-fluorenone carboxyhydroxyesters, 139
- 9-fluorenone, 135, 144
- 9H-(1,3-dichloro-9,9-dimethylacridin-2-one7-yl), β -
galactopyranoside (DDAOG), 6
- Abiotic stress, 267, 334-347, 381, 383, 386, 389, 396
- ABO antigens, 197
- Abscissic acid (ABA), 386, 389, 390
- Acetylcholine esterase, 320
- Acetyl-coenzyme A (acetyl-CoA), 43
- Acinetobacter calcoaceticus*, 175
- Acinetobacter hwoffii*, 176
- Acinetobacter radioresistens*, 175
- Acinetobacter* species, 165, 167, 175
- Acinetobacter venetianus*, 176
- Activin,
activin A, 152, 154
binding protein, 152
- Acute vascular rejection (AVR), 249
- Acyrtosiphon pisum*, 212
- Adenatomous polyposis coli* gene, 120
- Adenine, 192
- Adenosime, 143
- Adhesions, 216
- Adipocytes, 254
- Advanced backcross-quantitative trait loci
(AB-QTL), 276
- Aedes aegypti*, 223, 224
- Aequorea victoria*, 49
- Aequorea*, 57
protein, 49
- Aerenchyma, 387
- Aglycones, 139, 142
- Agrobacterium tumefaciens*, 317, 332
- Agrobacterium rhizogenes*, 368
- Alasan, 167, 175
synthesis, 167, 175
- Albumin, 151, 154, 155
human albumin gene, 255
- Alcohol dehydrogenase, 387
- Aldehyde dehydrogenase, 340
- Alginate synthesis, 216
- Algorithms, 7, 88
genetic, 28
numerical, 6, 7
- Alkaline phosphatase (AP), 42, 43, 67, 323, 416
secreted see also Secreted alkaline phosphatase
(SEAP)
streptavidin-conjugated, 415
- Alkanethiol, 407
- Allele specific associated primers (ASAP), 292,294
- AlnA, 175
- Alpha linolenic acid (ALA), 251
- Alpha-fetoprotein, 154
- Alpha-L-iduronidase, 366
- Alpha-tonoplast intrinsic protein (TIP), 366
- Alternansucrase, 135
- Alternative splicing, 78
- Aluminum oxide, 415
- Alzheimer's disease, 150, 253

- Amino acids, 43, 44, 49, 53, 169, 170, 172, 174, 206, 212, 213, 224, 253, 334, 341, 383
 adenylation, 170, 171
 carboxy-terminal, 44
 derivatives, 333
 homology, 175
 recognition, 184
 sequence, 174, 175, 286, 316, 372
 transferase, 172
 Amino transferase, 170
 Aminoglycoside, 332
 Ammonia fiber expansion pretreatment (AFEX), 332, 343
 Amphisin synthetase (*amsY*),
 gene, 174
 Amphisin, 165, 167, 172, 174
 synthetase see also Amphisin synthetase (*amsY*)
 Ampicillin,
 resistance gene, 62
 Amplified fragment length polymorphism (AFLP),
 283-285, 289
 eco-AFLP markers, 289
 markers, 273, 289, 295
 polymorphisms, 274
 Pst-AFLP markers, 289
 Amyloid precursor protein gene, 254
 Amylopectin, 134
 Amylose, 134
 Anaerobes,
 facultative, 50, 122
 obligate, 50, 122
 Anemia, 189, 195, 197
 Angiogenesis, 51, 85
 retinal, 115
 Ankyrin (ANK) domains, 214
 genes see also Genes
Anopheles gambiae, 223
Anopheles stephensi, 223
Anopheles, 223
Anthozoa, 49
 Anthrax toxin- β -lactamase fusion proteins, 64
 Anthrax, 218, 219
 toxin see also Toxins
 Anti-atherosclerotic effects, 251
 Antibacterial,
 properties, 166
 Antibiotics, 120, 121, 142, 222, 223, 333
 β -lactam see also β -lactam
 Antibodies, 82, 95, 102-104, 106, 189, 197, 249, 321,
 322, 364, 366
 anti- α -1,3 gal, 249
 anti-gal, 249
 anti-epidermal growth factor receptor, 96
 CD11b, 103
 cell specific, 97
 cell surface specific, 46
 conjugated nano rods, 107
 fragment, 117
 fv fragment, 366
 monoclonal see also monoclonal antibodies
 neutralizing, 321
 production, 372
 recombinant, 364, 366, 369
 response, 99, 321
 single chain, 320
 Anticoagulant, 368
 Anti-coagulate gene tissue factor, 249
 Antifungal,
 properties, 166
 Antimicrobial agent, 104, 165
 antimicrobial peptide (AMP), 223
 expression, 215
 Antimycoplasmic, 166
 Antiparasite, 223
 Antitumor, 142
 properties, 166
 Antiviral,
 activity, 139, 142, 144
 properties, 166
 AP2 domain-binding protein, 393
Aphysia fasciata, 129, 130, 132, 133, 135, 138, 139, 144
 hepatopancreas of, 140, 143
Aphysia, 130, 133
 enzyme, 140, 142
Aphysiidae, 130, 133
 Apoalasan, 175
 Apomulsan, 175, 176
 Apoptosis, 189, 218, 250
 regulation of, 84
Arabidopsis thaliana, 226, 317, 366, 382-384, 386,
 389-391, 393, 394, 396
 flowering locus C (*flc*) gene, 338
 genes, 382
 Arabinoxylans, 337
 Arthritis, 103
 rheumatoid, 117, 189
 Arthrofactin, 165, 167, 174, 178
 operon see also Operon
 synthetase see also Synthetase
 Arthropods, 205, 213, 227
 Ascochyta blight, 277, 279, 280, 282, 295
 pathogen, 297
Ascochyta rabiei, 279, 280, 282, 295
 pathogen, 297
Aspergillus niger, 321
 protein, 140
Aspergillus oryzae, 142
 Astrocytes, 254
 Atherogenesis, 251
 Atherosclerosis, 246, 252
 Auxin, 386, 396
 response factor, 396
 signaling, 395
 Azidothymidine (AZT), 143

B. malayi, 214
Bacillus anthracis, 218, 219
Bacillus cereus, 218, 219
Bacillus mycoides, 218
Bacillus pseudomycoides, 218
Bacillus sphaericus, 218, 219, 226, 217
Bacillus subtilis, 167, 170, 172
Bacillus thuringiensis toxins (BT), 222, 226, 227
 corn, 222
 cotton, 227, 346
 gene, 334, 347, 350
 protein, 334
Bacillus thuringiensis, 212, 215, 218, 219, 222, 224, 226,
 227, 371
Bacillus weihenstephanensis, 218
Bacillus, 219
 Bacteria, 43, 50, 53, 62, 79, 87, 114, 118, 119, 122-124,
 167, 172, 203, 204, 211, 215-217, 220, 222, 223,
 226, 228, 317, 324, 325, 334, 342, 394
 anaerobic, 118
 competent, 120
 engineered, 119, 121

- enteric, 222
- entomopathogenic, 216, 222, 223
- extracellular, 121
- gram-negative, 62, 176, 216, 217, 222, 224, 226
- gram-positive, 62
- marine, 132
- non-pathogenic, 113, 114, 118-121, 123, 124, 217
- pathogenic, 217, 226
- phytopathogenic, 221
- symbiotic, 212
- therapeutic, 115
- thermophilic, 341
- vertebrate-associated, 220
- Bacterial artificial chromosome (BAC), 298
- Bacterial,
 - agent, 383
 - blight, 383
 - cell extract, 62
 - DNA see also DNA
 - enzyme, 43
 - genes, 206, 211, 332
 - genomes see also Genome
 - lipopolysaccharides see also Lipopolysaccharides (LPS)
 - lipoprotein see also Lipoprotein
 - luciferase see also Luciferase
 - p450, 409
 - pathogen see also Pathogen
 - protein see also Proteins
 - RNAi see also RNAi
 - symbionts, 214
 - virulence see also Virulence
- Bacteriocin, 217, 225
- Bacteriocytes, 205, 211
- Bacteriome, 205
- Bacteriophage, 212
- Baumannia cicadellinica*, 213
- B-cell CLL/lymphoma 2 (BCL2), 255
- Benzothiadiazole (BTH), 384, 386,
- Benzoyl-arginine-*p*-nitroanilide, 407
- Benzyl xylopyranosides, 142
- Beta-catenin, 120, 122, 123
 - mRNA, 121, 123
- Bibliomic, 3
- Bifidobacteria*, 141
- Biobanks, 82, 429-438, 440-443
 - therapeutic, 434
- Biocatalyst, 129, 131-133, 144
- Biochemical Systems Theory, 8, 12
- Biodiesel, 332, 334, 335
- Bioethanol, 332
 - cellulosic, 332
- Biofuel, 331-336, 338-340, 342, 344, 346-349, 351
- Bioblibraries, 429
- Bioluminescence resonance energy transfer (BRET), 57, 58, 60
- Bioluminescence,
 - approach, 46
 - blue-green, 55
- BRET see also Bioluminescence resonance energy transfer (BRET)
- Bioluminescent,
 - enzyme, 65
- Bioreactors, 367, 370
 - chloroplast, 370, 371
 - oil body, 368
 - plant, 363, 364, 367-369, 371-373
 - seed, 364, 366, 367, 369
- Bioremediation, 166
- Biosurfactants, 165-167, 172-178
 - fungi, 165, 177
 - glycolipid, 165, 167, 172, 177
 - lavolipids, 167
 - lipopeptide, 165, 170-172
 - synthesis, 167
- Biotic stress, 267
 - biotin, 99
 - avidin system, 415
- Bis(pulfonatophenyl) phenylphosphine (BSP), 106
- Blastocyst, 247
- Blood clotting disorder, 316
- Blood transfusion, 189
 - therapies, 187
- Bluco, 65
- Blue GFP (BFP), 50, 53
- BFP5, 53
- Bone marrow proteins (BMPs), 152
- Bone marrow, 188, 191
 - mouse, 156
 - proteins see also Bone marrow proteins (BMPs)
 - reconstitution, 187
 - transplantation, 187
- Borrelia burgdorferi*, 324
- Botrytis cinerea*, 280
- Bovine alpha-lactalbumin (LALBA), 255
- Bovine serum albumin (BSA), 104, 190, 191
- Bowman-Birk Ser protease inhibitor, 372
- Brachyury, 151
- Brassica carinata*, 368
- Brassica napus*, 368
- Brassica oleracea*, 282
- Brassica rapa*, 282
- Breast cancer, 57
- Buchnera aphidicola*, 206, 212
- Butyl methacrylate, 416
- C. anatolicum*, 272-274
- C. arietinum*, 269-274, 276, 280-284, 286, 288, 289, 295, 298, 299
- C. bijugum*, 269-274, 277-281, 286, 288, 299
- C. chorassanicum*, 269-274, 277, 279, 281, 288
- C. cuneatum*, 269, 271-274, 277, 279, 281-283, 286, 299
- C. echinospermum*, 269-274, 276-281, 295, 299
- C. incisum*, 269
- C. judaicum*, 269-273, 276-281, 288, 299
- C. pinatifidum*, 269-273, 277-282, 284, 286, 288, 299
- C. reticulatum*, 269-274, 276-282, 284, 286, 288, 289, 295, 299
- C. yamashitae*, 269-270, 273, 274, 277, 280, 288, 299
- C6 glioma cells, 64, 65
- Cadaver, 216
- Cadherin, 227
 - mutatutin see also Mutation
- Caenorhabditis elegans*, 252, 320
- Caffeic acid, 337, 338
- Caffeoyl CoA 3-O-methyltransferase (CCoAOMT), 337
- Caffeoyl CoA, 337
- Calmodulin, 55
- Camgaroo, 55
- cAMP, 55
- Cancer, 53, 56, 78-81, 83, 84, 95, 101, 116, 118, 246, 251, 431, 437, 439
 - breast see also Breast cancer
 - cell mobility, 51
 - cells, 96, 97, 99, 102, 103
 - cervical see also Cervical cancer

- colon see also Colon cancer
- glioma see also Glioma cancer
- oral see also Oral cancer
- progression, 84, 85
- prostate see also Prostate cancer
- Candida antarctica*, 177
- Candida bombicola*, 177
- Candida* species, 167
- Canonical
 - formalism, 27
 - models, 27
- Capsid protein L1, 316, 323
- Carbocyanine dye, 65
- Carbohydrates, 130, 139, 144, 211, 212, 250, 322, 342, 382, 387
 - binding modules, 338
 - cell surface, 249
- Carboxy-methyl-cellulose (CMC), 341-343
- Carcinogenic, 154
- Cardinium hertigii*, 214
- Cardiovascular disease, 246
 - Fat-1, 251
- Carotenoids, 292
- Carsonella ruddii*, 206
- Cartesian space, 8, 11
- CAT see also Chloramphenicol acetyltransferase (CAT)
- Cathepsin D inhibitor (CDI), 372
- Caudalrelated homeobox 2 (Cdx2), 151
- Cauliflower mosaic virus (CaMV), 35S promoter, 319, 369
- CCF2, 63, 64
- CD30, 322
- CD38, 151
- CD39, 249, 250
- CD46, 249
- CD59, 249
- CD8+T-cell, 100, 101
- cDNA, 298, 316, 390
 - library, 386
- Cell culture, 62, 64, 158, 191
 - animal, 363
 - mammalian see also Mammalian
 - plant see also Plant cell culture
 - suspension see also Cell suspension cultures
- Cell cycle, 23, 158
 - eukaryotic, 212
 - machinery, 86
 - mitotic, 86
 - progression, 26
 - regulation, 26
- Cell lines, 42, 63, 107, 158, 194-196, 197
- COS7, 65
 - differentiated, 196
 - embryonic stem see also Embryonic stem (ES) cells
 - endothelial, 153
 - epithelial see also Epithelial
 - erythroid progenitor see also Erythroid progenitor cell lines
 - erythroid, 195-197
 - feeder, 193, 194
 - HEK293 see also Human embryonic kidney mammalian cell line (HEK293)
 - HeLa see also HeLa cells
 - hematopoietic, 194, 195
 - immortalized, 196
 - leukemia see also Leukemia
 - macrophage see also Macrophage
 - MEDEP see also Mouse ES cell-derived erythroid progenitor (MEDEP)
 - mouse see also Mouse
 - MS-5 stromal, 191, 193
 - oral cancer see also Oral cancer
 - oral epithelial, 102
 - skin, 96
 - tumor see also Tumor
- Cell membrane, 46, 95, 102, 117
 - lipophilic, 116
 - receptors, 106
- Cell surface, 42, 46, 64, 176, 249, 323
 - carbohydrate see also Carbohydrates
 - esterase, 176
 - glycoconjugates see also Glycoconjugates
- Cell suspension cultures, 364
 - carrot, 323
 - rice, 372
 - tobacco, 324
 - transformed, 372
- Cell wall, 332, 336, 337, 338-343, 347 383
 - modification, 335
 - mutant, 337
 - plant, 369
 - polysaccharides, 339
 - synthesis, 324
- Cell-based therapies, 149, 150
- Cellobiose, 130, 135, 137, 177
- Cell-permeable near-infrared (NIR) fluorogenic β -lactam, 65
- Cells, 3, 4, 28, 29, 42, 45, 46, 63, 64, 66, 67, 78, 80, 87, 95, 102, 105, 113, 116-118, 154, 170, 192, 247, 319, 382
 - adherent layer, 191
 - albumin-secreting, 154
 - analysis, 67
 - applications, 45
 - bacterial see also Bacterial
 - B-cell see also B-cells
 - bile duct, 152
 - biliary, 153
 - C6 glioma see also C6 glioma cells
 - cancer see also Cancer
 - cell line see also Cell lines
 - cell-based reporter assay, 63
 - cell-based therapies see also Cell-based therapies
 - cell-cell interactions, 158
 - communication, 42
 - culture see also Cell culture
 - cycle see also Cell cycle
 - cytoplasm, 116, 118
 - density, 167, 170
 - e-cell see also e-cell
 - elongation, 387
 - embryonic stem cells see also Embryonic stem (ES) cells
 - endothelial see also Endothelial
 - epithelial see also Epithelial
 - erythroid progenitor see also Erythroid progenitor cells
 - eukaryotic, 211
 - extracts, 44, 176
 - fluorescent-activated cell sorting see also fluorescent-activated cell sorting
 - function, 157
 - germ see also Germ cells
 - glial see also Glial cells

- growth, 80
- hematopoietic see also Hematopoietic cells
- homing, 157
- imaging, 45, 96
- label-free, 56
- lineages, 155
- lymphoid, 250
- lysate, 422
- machinery, 117
- macrophage see also Macrophage
- malignant, 102
- mammalian see also Mammalian
- mammary epithelial cells see also Mammary epithelial cells
- MEDEP see also Mouse ES cell-derived erythroid progenitor (MEDEP)
- membrane see also Cell membrane
- mesenchymal stromal see also Mesenchymal stromal cells (MSC)
- mesophyll see also Mesophyll cells
- metabolism, 4
- mononuclear see also Mononuclear cells
- natural killer see also Natural killer (NK) cells
- neural see also Neural
- neuronal see also Neuronal cells
- nonmalignant, 102
- pancreatic islet, 150
- permeability, 67
- permiabilization, 67
- phloem, 391
- physiology, 4
- pig see also Pig
- plant see also Plant cells
- population, 45, 158
- progenitor see also Progenitor cells
- programmed death, 54
- proliferation, 190
- propagation, 317
- recycling, 173
- red blood cells see also Red blood cells (RBCs)
- somatic see also Somatic cells
- specific antibodies see also Antibodies
- specificity, 44, 113
- stem cell see also Stem cells
- surface see also Cell surface
- survival, 80
- T-cells see also T-cells
- therapies, 156
- therapy see also therapy
- tissue-specific, 150, 152
- tracking, 254
- transcription machinery, 116
- transplantation, 155
- tumor see also Tumor
- turnover, 150
- types, 1, 43, 84, 99, 118, 187, 254
- viability, 103, 104, 192
- wall see also Cell wall
- Cellular,
 - adaptation, 26
 - behaviour, 4
 - characteristics, 155
 - circuits, 3
 - compartments, 323
 - components, 3, 368
 - compounds, 172
 - development, 42
 - events, 41
 - feature, 96
 - functions, 23
 - growth, 80
 - imaging, 42
 - level, 166, 319
 - markers, 152
 - medium, 5
 - membrane, 211
 - metabolism, 24
 - microenvironment, 158
 - processes, 4, 27, 84
 - protein see also Proteins
 - response, 4, 85, 219, 249
 - states, 88
 - strains, 27
 - stress, 84, 85
 - surface, 423
 - uptake, 100, 104, 106
- Cellulase, 332, 341-343
 - microbial, 341, 342
- Cellulomonas fimi*, 338
- Cellulose binding motif (CBM), 338
- Cellulose synthase (Ces A), 337, 340
 - gene, 337, 340
- Cellulose, 332, 336-338, 340, 341, 343, 351
 - biosynthesis, 337, 338
 - crystallization, 338
 - hydrolysis, 332
 - synthase see also Cellulose synthase (Ces A)
- Central Processing Unit (CPU), 7
- Cephalosporin, 63, 64
 - nucleus, 65
- Cephalosporin, 64
- Ceratitis capitata*, 224
- Cercopithecus aethiops*, 220
- Cervical cancer, 316, 323
- CFP see also Cyan fluorescent protein (CFP)
- cGMP, 55
- Chagas disease, 223
- Chaperone crystal protein, 371
- Chaperones, 4, 211
- Chemiluminescent phenyl phosphate-substituted dioxetane (CSPD), 43
- Chemokine C-X-C motif receptor 4, 151
- Chickpea, 267-281, 284-289, 291, 292, 295-299
 - genome, 272, 287, 289, 291, 294, 298
 - genomics, 297, 297
 - genotypes, 277
 - germplasm, 268, 274, 292, 298
 - hybridization, 276
 - pathogens of, 296
 - production, 277
- Chitinases, 383
- Chloramphenicol acetyltransferase (CAT), 41-43, 67, 333
- Chloramphenicol, 43
 - chloramphenicol acetyltransferase see also Chloramphenicol acetyltransferase (CAT)
- Chloroform extraction, 104
- Chloroplast, 319, 323, 324, 364, 370, 371
 - bioreactor see also Bioreactors
 - genes, 371
 - genome, 370
 - transformation, 371
 - transit peptide, 323, 370
- Chlorosis, 391
- CHO-cells, 322

- Cholera toxin B-subunit, 322
 protein, 371
 Cholesterol, 190, 191, 251, 252
 Choreic movement, 253
 Chromophore, 44, 49, 55
 Chromosomes, 206, 246, 247, 270, 272, 287, 294, 370
 bacterial artificial see also Bacterial artificial
 chromosome (BAC)
 chickpea, 289
 diploid, 272
Chrysops, 218
 Chymotrypsin, 372
 inhibitor gene see also Genes
Cicer, 267, 269, 270-274, 277-282, 286, 288, 296, 298,
 299
 germplasm, 279
Cicereae, 269
 Cinnamic acid, 218
 Circuits,
 cellular see also Cellular
 genes see also Genes
 Citric acid,
 production, 27
 Cleaved amplified polymorphic sequences (CAPS), 293
Clostridium cellulovorans, 338
 CBM3 see also Genes
Clostridium thermocellum, 342
 CMV- β -actin promoter, 250
 Coleoptera, 218, 219
 Colon cancer, 56, 120, 122, 123
 silencing of, 120
 SW480 cells, 121-123
 Colonization, 51
 Colorimetric
 assay, 44, 45, 63
 substrates, 63
 Commelinoid monocots, 336
 Complement reaction, 249
 Computational,
 analysis, 228
 manipulation, 2
 tools, 6
 Coniferaldehyde dehydrogenase, 340
 Coniferaldehyde, 337
 Coniferyl alcohol, 339
Costelytra zealandica, 215, 225
 Crohn's disease, 118
 Cross-linked enzyme aggregate (CLEA), 417
 membrane, 417
 Crystal toxin (Cry), 219, 227
Culex pipiens, 213
 CXCR4, 151
 anti-CXCR4, 97
 Cyan fluorescent protein (CFP), 50, 54
 Cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitors, 214
 Cyclodepsipeptide, 176
 Cycloheximide, 81
 Cynomolgus monkey, 194
 Cyst nematode, 280, 282, 285
 Cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator
 (CFTR), 253
 Cystic fibrosis, 253
 Cytidine, 143
 Cytochrome P450 (CYP), 151, 154, 155
 Cytokeratin 18 (CK18), 154
 Cytokines, 149, 154, 189-191
 Cytolytic toxin (Cyt), 219, 227
 Cytomegalovirus (CMV)
 CMV- β -actin promoter, 250
 promoter, 44
 Cytoplasm, 79, 100, 105, 113, 116, 333
 cell see also Cells
 oocyte, 247
 Cytoplasma, 63
 Cytoplasmic incompatibility (CI), 213
 Cytoplasmic tail (CT), 366
 Cytotoxic, 96, 103
 Cytotoxin,
 XaxAB, 225
 Death decoy receptor (TR6/DcR3), 250
 Decay-accelerating factor (DAF), 249, 250
 Deglycosylation, 323
 Dehydration-Responsive Element-Binding protein
 (DREB1), 389
 Delayed xenograft rejection (DXR), 249
 Delta 12 fatty acid desaturase, 255
 Dementia, 253
 Depression, 251
Desmodus rotundus, 371
 Dexamethasone (Dex), 154
 D-galactosamine, 175
 D-galactosaminuronic acid, 175
 D-glucosamine, 65
 D-glucose, 175
 D-glucuronic acid, 175
 Diabetes, 150, 246, 251-253, 316, 441
 type 2, 253
Diabrotica virgifera, 219
 Diacylglycerol, 324
 Diacylglycerol transferase, 324
 Diamino-dideoxy glucosamine, 175
Dickeya dadantii, 212
 Diferulic acid diester bridge, 336
 Differential translation, 77,
 efficiency, 78
 Dimethylformamide (DMF), 134
 Disorders, 96
 metabolic see also Metabolic
 Dipeptidyl peptidase IV (DPPIV), 152
 Diptera, 218, 219, 225
 Diseases, 4, 43, 53, 67, 78, 95, 96, 99, 113-116, 120,
 158, 159, 205, 212, 215, 220, 223, 225, 253-255,
 278-280, 292, 316, 344, 383, 436, 437, 440
 agents, 219, 223
 airway, 253
 Alzheimer's see also Alzheimer's disease
 amber, 215, 225
 bacteria, 220
 cardiovascular see also Cardiovascular disease
 Chagas disease see also Chagas disease
 Crohn's see also Crohn's disease
 Foliar see also Foliar disease
 gastrointestinal, 118
 gene see also Genes
 genetic, 253
 heart, 43
 human see also Human
 Huntington's see also Huntington's disease
 infectious, 124
 inflammatory see also Inflammatory diseases
 liver see also Liver diseases
 lung see also Lung
 Lyme see also Lyme disease

- metabolic see also Metabolic
- Newcastle see also Newcastle Disease
- Parkinson's see also Parkinson's disease
- plant, 220
- reduction, 223
- resistance, 227, 245, 292, 298
- respiratory, 116
- soft rot, 212
- specific alleles, 114
- transmission, 223
- viral see also Viral
- Disodium hydrogen phosphate dodecahydrate, 192
- Disulfide linkage, 316, 322, 325
- Dithiocarbamate (DTC), 102, 106
- Diversity array technology (Dart), 283
- D-luciferin, 65
- D-luciferin-galactoside (Lugal), 46
- D-mannitol, 192
- D-mannose, 175
- DNA, 100, 101, 172, 174, 206, 246, 271-273, 283, 287, 292, 318, 332, 333, 370, 382, 432,
 - analysis, 99
 - bacterial, 206
 - banks, 429
 - binding domain, 383
 - binding sequence, 393
 - cDNA see also cDNA
 - characterization, 132
 - chromosomal, 174
 - Cry9C, 350
 - damage, 194
 - delivery, 99, 104
 - elements, 214
 - exogenous, 56
 - expression, 117
 - fingerprinting, 287
 - fragments, 174, 283, 333
 - genomic, 283, 284, 287
 - marker, 268, 273, 280, 283, 287-289, 291, 295
 - methylation, 248
 - prokaryotic, 205
 - promoter, 383
 - replication, 206, 211
 - shRNA-encoding, 116
 - supercoiled, 101
 - T-DNA, 319, 333
 - vaccination, 100
- DnaA, 211
- Docosapentaenoic acid (DPA), 252
- Dot-immunogold assay, 98
- Drosophila melanogaster*, 212, 214
- Drugs, 42, 60, 104, 114, 116, 117, 119, 120, 158, 166, 256, 315
 - action, 28
 - animal-derived, 316
 - anticancer, 143
 - anti-HIV, 143
 - antitumor, 64
 - candidate selection, 158
 - delivery systems, 130
 - delivery vehicles, 116
 - development, 67
 - discovery, 149, 150, 158
 - drug interaction, 155
 - metabolism, 155
 - multi-drug resistant pathogens, 166
 - resistance, 43, 53
 - RNAi-based, 115, 116
 - toxicity see also Toxicity
- dsRNA, 114
- Dynamic systemic behaviour, 7
- E. coli*, 3, 24, 50, 62, 115, 119, 121-123, 206, 211, 224, 225, 227, 316, 317, 322, 324
 - β -galactosidase, 142
 - BL21, 176
 - cytosine deaminase, 118
 - HB101, 174
 - heat-labile enterotoxin, 323
 - network, 24
 - OmpA, 175
 - protease-deficient, 372
- E-cadherin, 151
- e-cell, 4
- EcoRI, 233
- Ectoderm, 150
- EGFP see also Enhanced green fluorescent protein (EGFP)
- Eicosanoids, 218
- Eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA), 252
- Electron microscopy, 96
- Electronic oscillation, 94
- ELISA see also Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA)
- Elongation initiation factor 4E (eIF4E), 79, 82-84, 87
 - activity, 83
- Embossing, 407
- Embryo, 191, 247, 253
 - rescue technique, 283
 - sac, 282
 - tissue explants, 153
- Embryogenesis,
 - Drosophila*, 85, 215, 216, 221, 222
- Embryoid bodies (EBs), 150, 153, 154
- Embryoid body, 194
- Embryonic stem (ES) cells, 149, 247
 - cell lines, 19, 196
 - derivatives, 196, 197
 - derived liver cells, 149
 - differentiation, 154
 - mouse see also Mouse
 - proliferation, 153
 - technology, 158, 247
- Emulsan, 176
- Endo-1-4- β -glucanase, 337
- Endocytosis, 65, 105, 106
 - receptor-mediated, 105
- Endoderm, 150-152
 - definitive, 151, 152, 154
 - hepatic, 153
 - visceral, 152
- Endoglucanase, 341, 343
- Endoplasmic reticulum (ER), 85, 320, 322
- Endosymbionts, 205, 206, 211-213, 223
 - facultative, 211
 - manipulation, 222
 - phylogenies, 205, 206, 211, 212
 - primary, 205
- Endothelial,
 - cells, 250
- Endoxylanases, 341
- Enhanced green fluorescent protein (EGFP), 50, 60
- Enterobacter aerogenes*, 224
- Enterobacteria* sp., 222

- Enterobacteria, 211, 219-222
- Enterobacteriaceae, 220
- Enterokinase, 53
- Enterotoxin, 323
- Entomopathogenic nematodes (EPN), 216, 226
- EnvZ/OmpR, 55
- Enzymatic rate-laws, 8
- Enzyme kinetics, 8, 12
 - determination of, 415
 - functions, 10
 - Michaelis-Menten see also Michaelis-Menten
- Enzyme replacement therapy, 322, 324
- Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA), 346, 409
- Enzymes, 10, 17, 45, 55, 64, 120, 131, 133-135, 137, 140-144, 171, 176, 177, 251, 283, 320, 322-324, 335, 337, 340-343, 347, 366, 405, 409, 415, 417, 422
 - activity, 45, 67, 332
 - aplysia see also Aplysia
 - bacterial see also Bacterial
 - bioluminescent see also Bioluminescent
 - chloramphenicol acetyltransferase see also Chloramphenicol acetyltransferase (CAT)
 - complexes, 165
 - cross-linked enzyme aggregate see also Cross-linked enzyme aggregate (CLEA)
 - cytochrome P450 see also Cytochrome P450 (CYP)
 - cytoplasmic, 114
 - digestion, 339
 - EcoR1 see also EcoR1
 - enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay see also Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA)
 - eukaryotic see also Eukaryotic
 - geobacillus* see also *Geobacillus*
 - glycosyl see also Glycosyl enzyme
 - glycosyltransferases see also Glycosyltransferases
 - golgi enzyme, 369
 - hydrolysis, 65, 339
 - hydrolytic, 336, 339
 - immobilization, 414, 416
 - immobilize, 409
 - immobilized, 423
 - kinetic properties see also Kinetic properties
 - kinetics see also Enzyme kinetics
 - lysosomal enzyme see also Lysosomal enzyme
 - mammalian see also Mammalian
 - microreaction, 422
 - microreactors see also Microreactors
 - multiplex assay see also Multiplex enzyme assay
 - processes, 405, 406, 409
 - PstI see also PstI
 - reaction devices, 423
 - reactions, 407-409
 - replacement therapy see also Enzyme replacement therapy
 - rhamnosyltransferase 1 see also Rhamnosyltransferase 1
 - streptavidin conjugated, 415
 - treatment, 43, 65
 - ubiquitin conjugating, 384, 391
- Epiblast, 151
- Epidermal fluorescence (ref), 337
- Epidermal growth factor receptor (EGFR), 96
 - anti-EGFR, 102
- Epithelial cell adhesion molecule (EpCAM), 152
- Epithelial to mesenchymal transition (EMT), 84
- Epithelial,
 - damage, 122
 - cells, 82, 83, 121, 155, 219, 222, 250, 344
 - cell line (HaCat), 102
 - HOC313 clone8, 102
 - HSC3, 102
 - mammary epithelial cells see also Mammary epithelial cells
 - oral cell line see also Cell lines
 - phenotype, 154
- Erlase, 137
- Erwinia carotovora*, 221
- Erwinia chrysanthemi*, 212
- Erythroblast, 190, 191, 193
 - enucleation, 190, 193
- Erythrocytes,
 - human, 26
- Erythroid progenitor cell lines, 194-196
- ES-cell derived, 195
- Erythroid progenitor cells, 189-194
 - enucleation of, 190
- Erythropoietin (EPO), 189-192, 320, 322, 369
 - receptor, 189
- Escherichia coli* see also *E. coli*
- E-selectin, 252
- Eskimos, 251
- Esophagus, 220
- Essential fatty acids (EFAs), 251
- Estrogen-responsive element – luciferase (ERE-luc), 57
- Ethanol,
 - fermentation, 387
 - production 27
- Ethanolamine, 191
- Ether bond, 64, 65
- Ethylene dimethacrylate, 415
- Ethylene glycol, 95
- Eukaryotic,
 - algae, 370
 - cells see also Cells
 - cell cycle see also Cell cycle
 - cellular membranes, 211
 - enzymes, 323
 - genome, 284, 287
 - infections, 212
 - organisms, 317, 320, 324
 - post-transcriptional signal, 214
 - taxa, 205
- Exo-glycosidases, 129, 131
- Exon-arrays, 78
- Expressed sequence tags (ESTs), 285, 299
 - alleles, 299
 - library, 299
 - markers, 299
- Extinction coefficient, 49, 51, 94
- FAT-1 protein, 252
 - fatty acid desaturase gene (fat-1), 252
 - humanized version of, 252
- Feminisation, 214
- Fertilizers, 332
- Ferulate 5 hydroxylase (F5H), 337, 340
- Ferulic acid, 336-340
- Feruloyl CoA, 337
- Feruloyl transferase, 340
- Fetal calf serum (FCS), 191
- Fibrinogen, 415
- Fibrobacter succinogenes*, 226
- Fibroblast growth factors (FGFs), 152, 154
- Fibroblast, 82

- fetal-derived, 247
- growth factors see also Fibroblast growth factors (FGFs)
- Firefly luciferase (Fluc), 46, 55, 60, 65, 67
 - cFluc, 62
 - nFluc, 62
- Flavin adenine dinucleotide phosphate (FADP), 43
- Flavin mononucleotide (FMN_{H₂}), 55
- Flavobacteria*, 214
- Flt3 ligand (Flt3-L), 190
- Flukes, 220
- Fluorescein, 45, 63
- Fluorescein-di- β -D-galactopyranoside (FDG), 45
- Fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET), 53-55, 65, 65
- Fluorescence, 45, 49, 50, 54, 60, 67
 - blue, 63
 - green, 63
 - intensity, 99
 - microscopy, 96
 - properties, 98
 - resonance energy transfer see also Fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET)
 - two-photon, 96
- Fluorescent-activated cell sorting, 64
- Fluorophores, 50, 53, 63
 - formation, 50
 - organic, 63, 96
- Fluorouridine, 143
- Flux balance analysis (FBA), 22, 23
 - analysis, 23
 - applications, 27
 - models, 23, 28
- Flux, 6, 7, 12, 13
 - balance, 8
 - distribution, 8, 22
 - flux balance analysis see also Flux balance analysis (FBA)
 - network flux vector see also Network operating, 12
 - optimization, 22
 - saturation fraction of, 11
 - steady-state see also Steady-state values, 10
- Fluxomic, 3, 29
- Foliar disease, 279, 280
- Follistatin, 152
- Food poisoning, 46
- Forkhead box A2 (Foxa 2), 151, 152
- Formalism,
 - canonical see also Canonical
 - lin-log see also Lin-log
 - (log)linear see also (log)linear
 - power-law see also Power-Law
 - sC see also Saturating and Cooperative (SC) formalism
- Fragile X mental retardation protein (FMRP), 84
- FRET see also Fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET)
- Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase, 339
- Fucosyltransferase,
 - human α -1,2 Fucosyltransferase gene, 250
- Fungi, 167, 177, 203, 394
 - genome, 382
 - pathogenic, 174
- Furin, 64
- Fusarium oxysporum*, 278, 296
- Fusarium* wilt, 278, 279, 281, 294, 298
 - pathogen, 296
 - resistance, 292, 294
- Fusion proteins, 53, 368, 371
 - oleosin, 368
- Fusoce, 133
- Gadolinium, 48
- Galactobioside, 141
- Galactose biosynthesis pathway, 24
- Galactose, 44, 45, 48, 133, 141, 142, 249, 322
 - biosynthesis pathway see also Galactose biosynthesis pathway
 - epitope, 249
- Galactosylation, 142, 143
- Gametes, 270
- Gastrointestinal mucosa, 124
- Gastrulation, 151
- GATA,
 - biding protein, 151
- GCaMP, 55
- Gene delivery, 99, 101
 - methods, 100
- Gene expression, 1, 27, 41, 42, 55, 56, 64, 67, 77, 78, 80, 84, 88, 116, 151, 155, 178, 211, 216, 298, 324, 383, 389, 394, 396
 - analysis, 24, 151
 - characterization of, 77, 78
 - control of, 247, 248
 - detection of, 42, 67
 - differential, 42
 - dynamics of, 42
 - evaluate, 67
 - hepatic, 151
 - imaging of, 48, 62
 - inducers of, 43
 - markers for, 55
 - microarrays, 78
 - monitoring, 57, 67
 - pathways, 78, 79
 - profile, 26
 - programs, 83, 87
 - regulation of, 77-79, 83, 86
 - reporter see also Reporter genes
 - repressors of, 43
 - responsive, 390
 - verification of, 154
 - visualization of, 66
 - yeast see also Yeast
- Gene gun,
 - bombardment, 100
 - technology, 100
- Gene regulation, 167, 393
 - mechanism, 166
- Gene silencing, 114-116, 117, 118, 120-122, 124, 333, 370, 372
 - allele-specific, 122
 - analysis of, 122
 - intestinal, 124
 - mechanism, 113
 - post-transcriptional, 114
 - RNAi-mediated, 114, 118, 121
 - therapeutic gene see also Therapeutic gene tool, 120
- Gene therapy, 67, 101, 107, 117, 118
 - Trials, 118
- Generalized Mass Action model (GMA), 6, 12, 13, 23, 28, 29

- power-law model, 17
- Genes, 3, 4, 22-24, 78-80, 83-86, 88, 99, 100, 119, 120, 122, 151, 154, 155, 167, 169, 172, 173, 176-178, 197, 211, 212, 214, 217, 219, 221-224, 226, 227, 246, 248, 249, 255, 267, 268, 274, 276-279, 282, 284, 285, 287, 288, 291, 292, 294-298, 318-320, 323, 332-335, 338, 340, 341, 346, 370, 381-384, 386, 387, 389, 391, 393, 395, 396
- A20, 250
- alpha-1,3-galactosyltransferase, 249, 250
- α -amylase see also α -amylase
- afp*, 225
- albumin see also Albumin
- alleles of, 285
- alnA*, 175
- amphisin synthetase see also Amphisin synthetase (amsY)
- ampicillin resistance see also Ampicillin
- amyloid precursor protein see also Amyloid precursor protein gene
- ANK, 214
- antitrypanosomal, 223
- AP2 domain-binding protein see also AP2 domain-binding protein
- APC see also *Adenomatous polyposis coli* gene
- Arabidopsis thaliana* see also *Arabidopsis thaliana*
- arfA*, 172, 174
- arfB*, 172, 174
- arfC*, 172, 174
- arrays, 211
- Aux/IAA, 386
- bacterial see also Bacterial
- BTH induced, 386
- CBM3, 338
- cellulose synthase like, 337
- Ces A see also Cellulose synthase (Ces A)
- chip, 297
- chloroplast see also Chloroplast
- chymotrypsin inhibitor, 386
- circuits, 3, 23, 24
- cloning of, 284, 298
- cluster, 176, 298
- cold resistance, 276
- complement inhibitor, 249
- complexes, 276, 299
- comQ*, 170
- comS*, 169
- CRL1/ARL1, 395
- cya*, 219
- defective, 99
- defence, 383, 384, 386, 394, 395
- deleterious, 296
- deletion, 23
- delivery see also Gene delivery
- disease, 123
- duplication, 274
- dwarfing, 285
- evolution of, 295
- exchange, 270
- expansin genes (EXPA), 387
- expression see also Gene expression
- fatty acid desaturase see also Fatty acid desaturase gene (fat-1)
- Flc see also *Arabidopsis thaliana*
- Foc4*, 294
- Foc5*, 294
- foreign, 370
- Foxa, 152
- fucosyltransferase see also Fucosyltransferase
- function, 107, 114, 116, 123, 382
- gacS*, 174
- Gata, 152
- gun see also Gene gun
- haptoocyte-specific, 154
- heat shock see also Heat Shock genes
- hepatic, 154
- homologous, 291, 393
- Huntington see also Huntington's
- introgression, 285, 291, 299
- invasin see also Invasin (Inv)
- isolation of, 295
- isozyme, 283
- ituA*, 170, 172
- ituB*, 170-172
- ituC*, 170-172
- ituD*, 170, 172
- lef*, 218
- licTE*, 170, 172
- LIP9*, 389
- lipopeptide synthase, 171
- listeriolysin O see also Listeriolysin O gene (HlyA)
- loci, 273, 285, 292
- luxA*, 55
- luxB*, 55
- mapping, 283
- metabolic, 206
- nematode resistance, 285
- network, 23, 24, 382, 383, 389, 390, 393-395
- non-mapped, 291
- Npt II see also Neomycin phosphotransferase type II (nptII)
- ONAC044*, 387
- ospA*, 324
- pagA*, 219
- phosphate starvation see also Phosphate Starvation Genes (PSI)
- Pi transporter, 391
- pig see also Pig
- pool, 274, 276, 279, 282, 283, 298, 299
- promoter of, 382
- propagate, 22
- pswP*, 176
- pyramid, 292
- pyramiding of, 279
- recessive, 278, 294-296
- regulation see also Gene regulation
- reporter see also Reporter genes
- resistance, 274, 275, 278, 280, 292, 294-296, 298, 299
- retinoblastoma see also Retinoblastoma gene
- rhlA*, 165, 173
- rhlB*, 165, 173
- rhlC*, 165, 173
- rhlI*, 165, 173
- rhodopsin, 250
- rice see also Rice
- RIG-I see also Retinoic acid inducible gene I (RIG-I)
- sequences, 297, 390
- Serawettin synthetase, 177
- sfp*, 169, 171
- silencing see also Gene silencing
- sPI-II, 372
- Sterility, 285
- stla*, 218

- stress protection, 390
- structural, 170, 289, 383
- sub1-A, 387
- sucrose synthase (*Sus*), 337, 387
- suicide, 254
- swrA*, 177
- swrI*, 177
- swrR*, 177
- swrW*, 177
- T3SS see also Type III secretion system (T3SS)
- tagging of, 268, 284, 285, 287, 291, 292
- tc*, 221, 226
- therapeutic see also Therapeutic gene
- therapy see also Gene therapy
- traits, 295
- transcription, 56
- transfer, 206, 214, 274
- transmembrane conductance regulator (CFTR) see also Transmembrane conductance regulator (CFTR) gene
- viral see also Viral
- virulent, 333
- virus see also Virus
- waxy, 285
- Wolbachia, 214, 223
- wza*, 176
- wzb*, 176
- wzc*, 176
- wzx*, 176
- wzy*, 176
- xpt*, 217, 225
- β -glucuronidase, 333
- δ -endotoxin, 219
- Genetic immunization, 101
- Genome, 4, 22, 24, 77, 78, 80, 81, 83, 84, 86-88, 132, 206, 211, 212, 246, 268, 284-289, 291, 295, 298, 299, 317, 319, 370, 382
 - analysis, 288
 - bacterial, 204
 - chickpea see also Chickpea
 - chloroplast see also Chloroplast
 - eukaryotic see also Eukaryotic
 - expression, 381, 383
 - fungi see also Fungi
 - genome-wide see also Genome-wide
 - haploid, 272
 - mapping, 288, 298
 - NCBI database, 132
 - nuclear, 318
 - organism see also Organism
 - organization, 283, 289
 - pig see also Pig
 - plant see also Plant
 - projects, 132
 - rice also Rice
 - soybean, 289
 - swine see also Swine
 - symbionts, 205
 - Wolbachia* see also *Wolbachia*
- Genome-wide, 81, 88
 - analysis, 22
 - characterization, 77
 - data, 80, 86
 - knock-out experiments, 4
 - libraries, 42
 - proteomics, 78, 88
 - regulation, 77
 - scale metabolic model, 23
 - stoichiometric model, 23
 - studies, 77, 78, 83, 87
- Genomics, 3, 24, 29, 203, 228
 - chickpea see also Chickpea
- Genotype, 4, 22, 23, 196, 247, 277, 278, 285, 292-294
 - chickpea, 299
- Geobacillus*, 132
 - enzyme, 133
- Geometric programming, 28
- Geotrichum candidum*, 177
- Germ cells,
 - male, 247
 - modification, 247
 - layers, 151
- GFP see also Green fluorescent protein (GFP)
- Glial cells, 254
- Glioma cancer, 64
- Glossina*, 223
- Glucal, 134, 135, 142
- Glucanases, 383
- Glucocerebrosidase, 322, 323
- Glucocorticoid, 192, 193
 - receptor, 192
- Glucomannans, 337
- Glucose oxidase, 409, 415
- Glucose, 55, 133, 137, 138, 176, 253
 - oxidase see also Glucose oxidase
 - tolerance test, 253
- Glucuronoarabinoxylan, 336, 340
- Glutathione S-transferase, 386
- Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase (GAPDH), 122
- Glycoconjugates, 133
 - cell-surface, 130
- Glycolipids, 166
 - biosurfactants see also Biosurfactants
- Glycoproteins, 334
- Glycosaminoglycan, 141
- Glycoside hydrolases, 129-133, 135, 143, 144
 - marine, 132, 133
- Glycosidic bonds, 129-132, 140, 144
 - synthesis of, 132
- Glycosidic linkages, 129, 130-132, 141
- Glycosidic,
 - bonds see also Glycosidic bonds
 - linkage, 44, 129-133, 141
- Glycosyl enzyme, 131
- Glycosyl hydrolases, 129, 130
- Glycosylation, 129, 130, 316, 317, 320-322
 - mammalian, 317, 322
 - N-linked, 369
 - protein, 320
- Glycosyltransferases, 130, 131, 141, 322, 337, 369
- Glycosynthases, 131, 132
- Glycyl linkage, 65
- Gold nanorods, 93-99, 101-103, 106, 107
 - antibody-conjugated, 107
 - biocompatible, 103
 - bioconjugated, 97, 98
 - biodistribution of, 106
 - CTAB-coated, 106
 - cytotoxicity of, 103, 104
 - endocytosis of, 106
 - fluorescence properties of, 98
 - folate conjugated, 102
 - heated, 103

- mPEG-DTC-coated, 106
- modified, 101
- PEG-modified, 104
- PSS-coated, 97
- stealthy, 106
- Gold-nickel nanorods, 100
- Golgi apparatus, 369
- Goosecoid, 151
- G-protein-coupled receptors, 43, 58
- Granulocytemacrophage colony-stimulating factor (hGM-CSF), 371
- Gray mold, 280
- Green fluorescent protein (GFP), 42, 49, 50, 53-55, 57, 58, 100, 120-122, 389
 - blue GFP see also Blue GFP (BFP)
 - gene, 49, 67
 - labeling, 67
 - mutants, 51, 53, 67
- GroEL, 206, 224
- Growth hormone, 255
 - human, 364
- GU rich element (GRE), 97
- Gut,
 - tissue, 211
- Haemin storage (hms) locus, 221
- Hamiltonella defensa*, 212
- Heart, 249, 252
 - disease, 43
 - failure, 53
- Heat Shock genes,
 - dnaJ*, 175
 - dnaK*, 175
 - grpE*, 175
- HeLa cells, 53, 64, 82, 85, 101, 104, 105
- Helicoverpa armigera*, 281
- Heliopsis virescens*, 225
- Helix pomatia*, 140
- Hematopoiesis, 194
- Hematopoietic cells, 187, 188, 193, 194
 - expansion of, 187
 - progenitor, 187, 188, 190, 191, 193, 196
 - stem cells, 187-190, 196
- Hemicellulose, 336-338, 340-343
 - biosynthesis, 340
 - hydrolysis, 342
- Hemicellulosic polysaccharides, 337
- Hemoglobin, 65, 95, 250
 - oxy-hemoglobin, 95
- Hemolin, 217
- Hemolymph, 211, 215, 216, 219, 222
- Hemolysin, 216
- Hemoxygenase-1, 250
- Hepatitis, 243, 252
 - hepatitis B, 43
 - hepatitis C virus, 63
- Hepatoblast, 152, 153
 - differentiation, 152
 - proliferation, 153
- Hepatocyte growth factor (HGF), 153, 154
- Hepatocyte nuclear factor 6 (HNF6), 152, 153
- Hepatocyte, 151-158, 254, 255
 - phenotype, 149
 - transplantation of, 150
- Herbicide, 347
 - resistance, 334
 - tolerance, 344, 351
- Herpes simplex virus thymidine kinase (HSV-TK) promoter, 44
- HESX homeobox 1 (Hesx 1), 151
- Heterorhabditidae*, 216
- Heterozygote, 284
- Hexadecyltrimethylammonium bromide (CTAB), 103-106
- hlgG, 98
- Hirudin, 368
- Histone deacetylase inhibitor, 154
- HIV, 53,
 - replication, 143
- Homalodisca coagulata*, 213
- Homeobox, 151
- Homeostatic,
 - mechanism, 189
 - response, 6
- Homo sapiens*, 140
- Homoarginine, 43
- Homoserine lactone, 170
- Horseradish peroxidase, 409, 415, 416
- HuB, 87
- Human embryonic kidney mammalian cell line (HEK293), 100
- Human epidermal growth factor receptor (HER2) anti-HER2, 97
- Human glioma Gli36 tumor cells, 46
- Human papillomavirus (HPV), 323
- Human somatotropin (hST), 323
- Human,
 - diseases, 245, 250, 251, 255, 256
 - tissue see also Tissues
- Huntington's,
 - disease, 253
 - gene, 252
- Hyalophora cecropia*, 219
- Hybrid differential evolution, 28
- Hydrocortisone, 190, 191
- Hydrophilic compounds, 130
- Hydrophobin, 167, 177
- Hydroxyaminobenzene mutase, 422
- Hydroxycinnamic acid, 340
- Hydroxycinnamoyl transferase (HCT), 338
- Hymenoptera, 219
- Hyoscyamus muticus*, 370
- Hyperacute rejection (HAR), 249
- Hyperthermia, 101, 107
- Hypoxia, 85, 387
- HZCX-HSV amplicon vector, 46
- IFN- α , 322
- IgG, 249, 324
- IL-6, 252
- Imidazolinone, 49
- Immulectin 2, 217
- Immune deficiency pathway (Imd), 216
- Immune response, 100, 203, 216, 217
 - activation of, 114
 - generation of, 118
 - systematic, 215, 221, 222
- Immunoassay, 98
- Immunogenicity, 197, 315, 321, 323, 324
- Immunogens, 316
- Immunological networks, 26
- Immunomodulatory activity, 139
- In silico*, 24
 - knock-out experiments, 4
 - reconstruction, 23

- Indodyl, 44
- Indoxyl, 44
- Induced pluripotent stem (iPs), 196
- Infective juvenile (IJ), 216, 226
- Inflammation, 252
- Inflammatory damage, 250
- Inflammatory diseases, 116,
 - bowel, 117, 118
- Inflammatory markers, 252
- Inflammatory response, 97
 - macrophage see also Macrophage
- Infrared irradiation, 101
- Injection molding, 407
- Innate immunity, 250
- Insect-bacteria interactions, 222
- Insulin, 190, 191, 315, 316, 320, 370, 371
- Insulin-like growth factor 1 (IGF1), 255
- Insulin-like growth factor-II (IGF-II), 190, 191, 193, 194
- Inter simple sequence repeats (ISSR), 284
 - markers, 284, 294
 - pimers, 294
- Intercellular adhesion molecular-1 (ICAM-1), 250, 252
- Interferons, 370
- Interleukin-2, 322
- Interleukin-3, 191
- Internal ribosome entry site (IRES), 86
- Interspecific hybridization, 267, 270, 273, 275, 276
- Intestinal epithelium, 122
- Inulin, 130
- Invasin (*Inv*), 120, 121
- Iron-sulphur cluster, 24
- Isomaltose, 134, 135
- Isozymes, 270, 272, 274, 283-286, 291
 - comparison of, 267
 - genes see also Genes
 - seed storage protein see also Seed storage protein
- Iturin, 165, 167, 170, 171
 - inturin A, 170, 171
 - operon see also Operon
- Karyotypes, 196, 267, 271
- Kidney, 106, 249, 250
- Kinetic properties,
 - enzymes, 28
- Kinetic,
 - description, 5
 - functions, 4, 5, 10, 11
 - mechanisms, 8
 - models, 8
 - monitoring, 57
 - order, 8, 10, 17
 - properties see also Kinetic properties
 - representation, 1, 2, 4, 5, 8
- k-mer enumeration approach, 87
- Lactococcus lactis*, 118
 - metabolism, 24
- Lactoferrin, 321
- Lactose, 130, 133, 141
- Lactulose, 130
- lacZ*,
 - gene, 44, 46
- Laser irradiation, 97, 101-103
- L-carnitine,
 - production, 27
- Leaf mine, 281
- Lecithin, 190
- Lemna minor*, 322
- Lentiviral vector, 253
- Lepidoptera, 218, 219
- Lepidopteran,
 - larvae, 225
 - pests, 219, 227
- Leucine zipper, 383
- Leukemia,
 - cell line K562, 103
- Leukocytes, 189
 - antigen, 250
- Lichenysin, 165, 167, 170, 178
 - biosynthesis, 170
 - operon see also Operon
 - synthetase see also Synthetase
 - synthesis, 170
- Lignin, 332, 334, 336, 339-343, 347, 349, 351, 386
 - biosynthesis, 337, 338-340
 - H-lignin, 339
 - S-lignin, 339, 340
- Lignocellulose,
 - hydrolysis, 342
- Lignocellulosic,
 - biomass, 332
 - composition, 335
- Linear, 10
 - (log)linear see also (log)linear
 - FBA models see also Flux Balance analysis (FBA)
 - models, 27
 - non-linear see also Non-linear
 - representations, 4, 10, 11
 - stoichiometric models, 22, 23
 - system, 27
 - Taylor series see also Taylor
- Lin-log, 14, 20, 25
 - formalism, 2, 6, 7, 18
 - models, 17, 30
- Linoleic acid, 191, 251
- Lipase, 131, 216, 218, 367
 - immobilized, 416, 422
- Lipid metabolism, 252
- Lipobox motif, 324
- Lipocalin 2, 189
- Lipoheteropolysaccharide, 175
- Lipopeptides, 166, 167
 - biosurfactants see also Biosurfactants
- Lipophilic compounds, 130
- Lipopolysaccharide (LPS), 217
 - bacterial, 316
- Lipoproteins, 154, 166
 - bacterial, 324
 - metabolism, 246
 - very low density lipoproteins, 251
- Liposomes, 113, 115-118
- Lipoxygenase, 384
- Liriomyza cicerina*, 281
- Listeria monocytogenes*, 120
- Listeriolysin O gene (HlyA), 121
- Lithography, 407
- Liver cells, 153, 154
 - embryonic stem cells derived, 149
 - proliferation, 153
 - stem cells derived, 150, 155, 158
 - transplantation, 157
- Liver diseases, 149, 150, 155, 158, 159
- Liver, 106
 - associated proteins, 154

- cells see also Liver cells
- disease see also Liver diseases
- pig see also Pig
- specific promoter, 254
- tissue engineering, 155
- Lokisin, 167, 178
- L-rhamnose, 175
- Luciferase complementation imaging (LCI), 57, 60
- Luciferase, 55-58, 60, 100
 - bacterial, 55
 - catalyzed reaction, 56
 - firefly see also Firefly luciferase (Fluc)
 - luciferase complementation imaging see also Luciferase complementation imaging (LCI)
 - Renilla* see also *Renilla* luciferase (Rluc)
 - reporter gene, 57
 - reporter system, 56, 57, 67
- Luminescence, 96
 - activity, 60
 - bioluminescence see also Bioluminescence
 - fluc-generated, 46
 - imaging, 57
 - photoluminescence see also Photoluminescence
 - sequential reporter-enzyme see also Sequential reporter-enzyme luminescence (SRL)
- Lung,
 - disease phenotype, 253
- Lyme disease, 324
- Lymphocyte, 250
- Lysosomal enzyme, 364, 369
 - alpha-L-iduronidase see also Alpha-L-iduronidase
- Macrophage, 24, 190, 191, 249, 322
 - cells, 103
 - cell line, 103
 - inflammatory response, 24
- Magnaporthe grisea*, 383, 384, 386, 389
- Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 48
- Major histocompatibility (MHC), 197
- Male gamete, 86
- Malonyl coenzyme A transacylase, 170, 171
- Maltoheptaose, 135
- Maltohexaose, 135
- Maltose, 55, 130, 135, 144
 - hydrolysis of, 134
- Maltotriose, 135
- Mammalian,
 - carbohydrate structures, 322
 - cell culture, 50, 317
 - cell lines, 217
 - cell types, 67
 - cells, 43, 45, 50, 54, 63, 65, 67, 87, 114, 115, 124, 225, 251, 321, 322, 325
 - CHO-cells see also CHO-cells
 - enzymes, 62
 - glycan-structures, 322
 - glycosylation see also Glycosylation
 - HEK 293 see also Human embryonic kidney mammalian cell line (HEK293)
 - host, 220
 - isoenzymes, 43
 - liver development, 151
 - protein, 320
 - signal peptide see also Signal peptide
 - system, 119, 124
 - tissue culture, 63
- Manduca sexta*, 218, 221, 226, 227
- Mannobiose, 140
- Mannose, 133, 175, 323, 337
 - receptors, 322
- Mannosylerythritol lipids (MEL), 167, 177
- Mannosynthase, 140
- MAOK, 55
- Mathematical models, 1-6, 12, 14, 17, 18, 20, 23, 24, 27, 29, 30
- Meiosis, 246, 270, 288
- Melanin, 95
- Melanoma, 252
- Membrane cofactor protein (MCP), 249
- Membrane potential, 54
 - sensor, 55
- Merrifield resin, 415
- Mesenchymal stem cells, 247
- Mesenchymal stromal cells (MSC), 191
- Mesendoderm, 151
- Mesoderm, 150
 - cardiac, 152
- Mesophyll cells, 319
 - multiplication, 390
- Metabolic,
 - activity, 151, 154
 - diseases, 150
 - disorders, 150
 - effects, 117
 - engineering, 4
 - model, 23
 - network, 23-25
 - pathways, 3, 23, 165
 - processes, 4
 - profiling, 155, 158
 - systems, 6
 - target, 117
- Metabolism,
 - cell see also Cells
 - cellular see also Cellular
 - drug see also Drug
 - Lactococcus lactis* see also *Lactococcus lactis*
 - purine see also Purine Metabolism
 - Saccharomyces cerevisiae* see also *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
- Metabolites, 3, 4, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 27, 165, 382
 - kinetic orders of, 10
 - secondary, 177, 337, 369, 383
- Metabolomic, 3, 23, 29
 - methods, 29
- Metaphase I, 270
- Metaphase II, 246
- Metastatic seeding, 51
- Methyl Jasmonate (MeJa), 384, 386
- Methyl β -D-xylopyranoside, 142
- Methyl β -galactopyranoside, 142
- Methylsilane, 416
- Methyltrimethoxysilane, 415
- Methymycin, 422
- Mice, 57, 60, 65, 100, 101, 106, 117, 123, 153, 154, 156, 195, 246, 247, 252, 253
 - C57/BL6, 122
 - immunodeficient, 190, 197
 - immunogenic, 323, 324
 - knock-out, 85, 153, 156
 - nude, 60, 123
 - protective immunity, 324
 - transgenic see also Transgenic mice
 - tumor-bearing, 118

- Michaelis-Menten,
 - enzyme kinetics, 5
 - process, 10
- Microarrays, 3, 81, 82, 85, 211
 - analysis, 221
 - data analysis, 24
 - gene expression see also Gene expression
 - polysome see also Polysome microrray
 - probe assay, 99
- Microbiome, 204
- Microchannel reaction systems, 405, 406
- Microdrilling, 407
- Micromachining, 407
- Microorganism, 132, 166, 167, 178, 204, 206, 218, 223, 226
 - adhesion of, 203
 - prokaryotic see also Prokaryotic
- Microreacotrs, 405, 406, 408, 417
 - enzyme, 423
 - enzyme immobilized, 417, 422, 423
 - immobilized, 409
 - preparation of, 407
- Microreactors, 405-409, 415-417, 422, 423
 - chip-type, 407, 408, 417
 - continuous-flow, 417, 422
 - enzyme, 407, 408, 417, 423
 - lipase-entrapped, 423
 - lipase-immobilized, 416, 422
 - monolytic, 415, 422
 - protease-immobilized, 415
 - stopped-flow, 408
 - trypsin-immobilized, 415, 416
 - Y-shape, 422
- Microsatellite sequence, 284, 288
- Mifepristone, 192, 193
- miRNA, 80, 114, 117, 396
- Mitochondria, 95, 206
- Mitogenic activation, 82
- Mitogens, 158
- Mitosis, 189
- Modeling, 2
 - mathematical see also Mathematical models
 - metabolic processes, 4
 - molecular systems biology, 2
 - process, 5
 - strategy, 23
- Molecular assisted selection (MAS), 288, 291, 292
- Molecular markers, 267
- Monoclonal antibodies, 322
 - anti-CXCR4, 97
 - anti-HER2, 97
- Monolith, 415
 - silica, 415
 - trypsin-encapsulated, 415
- Mononuclear cells, 252
- Morbus Gaucher, 322
- Mouse cell line,
 - embryonic stem, 196
 - NIH-3T3, 80
- Mouse ES cell-derived erythroid progenitor (MEDEP),
 - cells, 195-197
 - cell lines, 195, 196
- Mouse, 46, 98, 196, 197, 246, 247, 253
 - bone marrow see also Bone marrow
 - cell line see also Mouse cell line NIH-3T3, 80
 - embryonic stem cells, 152, 193, 195
 - ES cell-derived erythroid progenitor (MEDEP) see
 - also Mouse ES cell-derived erythroid progenitor (MEDEP)
 - Fah-deficient, 156
 - transgenic, 51
- mRNA, 42, 78-82, 85-87, 114, 298, 371
 - beta-catenin see also beta-catenin
 - expression, 48, 298
 - OsPHO2*, 391
 - processing, 42
 - stability, 85
 - synthesis, 85
- Multiple expectation maximization for motif elicitation (MEME), 87
- Multiplex enzyme assay, 409
- Multiplicity of infection, 121, 122
- Multipotent adult progenitor (MAP), 254
- Mutagenesis, 51
 - chemical, 351
 - insertional, 118
 - random, 51
 - side-directed, 176
 - transposon, 174
- Mutations, 50, 122, 206, 253, 292, 297
 - APC gene, 120
 - cadherin, 227
 - chromosomal structural, 274
 - deleterious, 206
 - deletion, 283
 - folding, 50
 - genetic, 196
 - inactivating, 45
 - insertion, 283
 - knockout, 253
 - pbgE3 see also pbgE3
 - phoP see also phoP
 - point, 122, 273
 - Pro347Leu see also Pro347Leu
 - Swedish see also Swedish mutation
- Mycetocytes, 205
- Mycetome, 205
- Myeloma immunoglobulin, 141
- Myrmeleon bore*, 225
- Mytilus edulis*, 132
- N-acetylglactosamine, 141
- N-acetylglucosamine, 133, 141, 144
- N-acylhomoserine lactones, 173
- Nanocages, 94
- Nanorods, 93, 94, 96, 97, 100, 102, 104-106
 - aggregation of, 104
 - CTAB-coated, 106
 - Gold see also Gold nanorods
 - Gold-nickel see also Gold-nickel nanorods
 - modified, 104
 - PEG-coated, 104
 - segmented, 100
- Nanoshells, 94, 95, 102
 - gold, 102
- Nanospheres, 94, 95, 97, 99, 103, 105
 - citrate-stabilized, 105
- Naringin, 135, 138
 - glycosylation of, 138
- Natural killer (NK) cells, 249
- N-butanoyl-L-homoserine lactone (BHL), 173, 177
- N-butyryl-homoserine lactone, 173
- Near infrared (NIR), 51, 60, 93, 94
 - spectroscopy, 65

- Neisseria meningitides, 324
 Nematodes, 203, 205, 213, 215, 226
 entomopathogenic, 217, 226
 filarial, 213
 symbiotic, 216
 Neomethylmycin, 422
 Neomycin phosphotransferase type II (nptII), 332
 Neoplastic processes, 51
 Network, 4, 6, 7, 22, 23, 25
 behaviour of, 3
 boolean, 14, 26
 description of, 4
 designs, 26
 dimensions of, 5
 flux vector, 7
 for *E. coli* see also *E. coli*
 galactose biosynthesis pathway see also Galactose
 biosynthesis pathway
 genes see Genes
 properties of, 5
 purine metabolism see also Purine
 reaction of, 7, 14
 red blood cells see also Red blood cells (RBCs)
 signals, 53
 structures, 2, 3, 5, 8, 24, 25, 26, 29
 topologies, 3
 Neural cells, 150, 253
 Neuronal cells, 254
 Neutrophils, 188
 Newcastle Disease, 317
 N-hexadecane, 173, 176
 N-hexanoyl-L-homoserine lactone (HHL), 177
Nicotiana attenuata, 372
Nicotiana tobacum, 371
 Nitrocefin, 62
 Nitrophenyl, 130, 142
 Glucoside see also Nitrophenyl glucoside
 NMR,
 spectra, 141
 spectroscopy, 135, 137, 141
 Node equations, 12, 13
 Non-Cartesian space, 11
 Nonexpressor of pathogenesis related genes1 (NPR1), 382, 394
 Non-human primate (NHP), 249
 Non-linear,
 functions, 29
 models, 23, 27, 28
 representation, 8
 system, 6
 Non-obese diabetic/severe combined immunodeficient mice (NOD/SCID mice), 190
 Non-ribosomal peptide synthetases (NRPSs), 165, 171, 172, 176, 177
 N-oxododecanoyl homoserine lactone, 173
 N-paraffin, 173
 Nuclear protein,
 Id, 60
 myoD, 60
 Nucleoside triphosphate diphosphohydrolase I (NTPDase-I), 249
 Nucleoside, 143, 14
 Nucleotides, 142, 206, 284
 sequences, 114
 Nucleus, 95, 100, 105, 319, 323, 333, 383
 plant, 333
 Obelia, 49
 Obesity, 251
 Octadesylsilane, 407
 Octamer-4 (Oct4), 150
 Oil body (OB), 367
 bioreactors see also Bioreactors
 Oligoethyleneglycol, 102
 Oligonucleotide fingerprinting, 286
 Omega-3 fatty acid desaturase, 251
 O-methyltransferase (COMT), 337
 Oncogene, 120
 k-Ras, 120, 122
 Oncogenesis, 42
 Oncogenic drivers, 83
 Oncostatin M, 154
O-nitrophenyl α -D-2-deoxy-N-acetyl glucopyranoside, 141
O-nitrophenyl β -D-galactopyranoside (ONPG), 44, 143
 Oocyte, 213, 246
 cytoplasm see also Cytoplasm
 transduction, 246
 Open reading frame (ORF), 169, 175
 Operon,
 arthrofactin, 172
 iturin, 172
 lichenysin, 170, 172
 Optical microscopy, 96, 107
 Optoacoustic,
 imaging, 97, 107
 tomography, 97
 Oral cancer,
 cell lines, 96
 Oral cavity, 124
 Organism, 4, 6, 22, 29, 50, 64, 66, 80, 82, 103, 107, 116, 130, 132, 165, 178, 204, 205, 211, 212, 215, 218, 226, 315-317, 320, 321, 340, 343-347, 351, 381, 382
 activity, 382
 ecology of, 25
 eukaryotic see also Eukaryotic
 genome of, 4
 marine, 129, 132
 transgenic, 331, 343, 344, 349
Oropsylla montana, 220
 Orthodenticle homeobox 2 (Oxt2), 151
 Orthophosphoric monoester phosphohydrolases, 43
Oryza rufipogon, 276
Oryza sativa, 321, 381, 382
 Osteoblasts, 254
 Outer surface protein A (OspA), 324
 Ovalbumin, 100, 101
O- β -D-galactopyranosyl moiety, 141
 PADAC, 62
Paenibacillus, 226
 Palmitic acid, 324
 Panose, 134, 135
 Parasites, 204, 223
 pathogenic, 103
 transmission, 211, 224
 Parasitoid wasp, 213
 Paratransgenesis, 223
 Parkinson's disease, 150
 Parthenogenesis, 213, 214
 Particle bombardment method, 100
 Pathogen, 166, 189, 205, 212, 213, 215, 220, 249, 278-280, 296, 297, 299, 324, 383, 384, 394

- aggression, 383
- animal, 364
- bacterial, 204, 212, 383
- chickpea see also Chickpea
- fingerprinting, 296
- fungal, 296, 383, 384
- human, 218, 220, 228, 317
- infection, 383
- insect, 218, 224
- microbial, 205
- plant, 211, 225, 346, 383
- rice, 295
- Pathological,
 - conditions, 189
 - processes, 57
 - states, 4
 - tissue, 95
- Pathways, 1, 4, 6, 24, 30, 42, 80, 84, 165, 170, 423
 - biological, 3, 57
 - developmental, 381
 - gene expression see also Gene expression
 - metabolic see also Metabolic
 - modeling, 14
 - physiological, 381
 - reconstruction, 23, 26
 - regulatory, 386
 - signal transduction see also Signal transduction
 - transporting, 366
- pbgE3,
 - mutation, 217
- p*-coumarate 3-hydroxylase, 337
- p*-coumaric acid, 336-338
- p*-coumaroyl quinate, 338
- p*-coumaroyl shikimate, 338
- Pecten maximus*, 132
- Pectins, 336
- Peptide synthetase, 169-172, 174, 177
 - multienzyme, 165, 167
- Peptide, 43, 54, 103, 167, 174, 222, 223, 320
 - antimicrobial see also Antimicrobial peptide (AMP)
 - bond, 174
 - chain, 172
 - cyclization, 171
 - expression of, 227
 - extracellular, 170
 - nanorod conjugate, 99
 - non-ribosomal peptide synthetases see also Non-ribosomal peptide synthetases (NRPSs)
 - pheromone, 170
 - phosphorylation of, 54
 - simian virus nuclear localisation sequence (NLS) see also Simian virus
 - synthetase see also Peptide synthetase
 - transit see also Chloroplast
- Peptidoglycan, 215, 217
- Pericam, 55
- Perk, 85
- Peroxydase, 384
- Pesticides, 332
- Peyer's patches, 122
- Phage T7,
 - promoter, 176
- Phagocytosis, 211, 215
- Pharmacokinetics, 315
- Phaseolus vulgaris*, 320
- Phenolic acids, 336
- Phenoloxidase, 217, 218
- Phenotypes, 4, 22, 23, 83, 84, 213, 214, 253, 297, 298, 335, 340-343, 346, 349, 390, 394
 - AB/RhD(-), 188
 - emulsan-defective, 176
 - epithelial see also Epithelial
 - hepatocyte see also Hepatocyte
 - lung disease see also Lung
 - malignant, 196
 - mutant, 285
 - plant see also Plant
 - RBC see also Red Blood cells (RBCs)
 - reproductive, 213
- Phenylalanine ammonia-lyase, 384
- Phialidium*, 49
- phoP,
 - mutation, 217
- Phorbol 12-myristate 13-acetate; (PMA), 85
- Phosphate assimilation, 24
- Phosphate starvation genes (PSI), 391
- Phosphatidylcholine, 104
- Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxylase (PEPC), 339
- Phospholipase D, 221
- Phospholipase, 218, 221
- Phospholipid, 104, 166
- Phospholipids membranes, 251
- Phosphopantetheinyl transferase, 169
- Photoacoustic tomography, 97
- Photodecomposition, 96
- Photodynamic therapy, 102
- Photolithography, 407
- Photoluminescence, 96
- Photorhabdus luminescens*, 215-218, 221, 224, 226
- Photorhabdus virulence cassettes (PVC), 217, 225
- Photorhabdus*, 215-218, 225, 226
- Photothermal therapeutics, 93
- Photothermal therapy, 102
- p*-hydroxybenzylideneimidazolinone, 49
- p*-hydroxyphenyl alcohol, 339
- Phylloplane, 218
- Phytase, 255
- Phytoalexins, 383
- Phytochrome P450, 386
- Pichia pastoris*, 317
- Pieris brassicae*, 225
- Pieris rapae*, 225
- Pig, 245, 246, 253-255
 - cell, 249
 - chimeric, 254
 - eGFP expressing, 254
 - eye, 251, 254
 - genes, 250
 - genome of, 246, 248
 - hepatocytes, 254
 - liver, 255
 - lung, 253
 - mammary epithelial cells, 250
 - miniature, 253
 - organ, 248, 250
 - Ossabaw island, 253
 - transgenic, 249, 250, 252, 254
 - wild-type, 250
 - zygotes, 253
- PikC hydroxylase, 422
- Piromyces equi*, 338
- Planar gamma camera imaging, 42
- Plant cell culture, 317
- Plant cells, 318, 319, 323, 363

- Plant manufactured pharmaceutical (PMP), 349
- Plant,
- bioreactors see also Bioreactors
 - cell culture see also Plant cell culture
 - cell wall see also Cell wall
 - cells see also Plant cells
 - disease see also Diseases
 - genomes, 273
 - hormone, 383
 - nucleus see also Nucleus
 - pathogen see also Pathogens
 - phenotype, 446
 - tissue see also Tissues
 - transgenic, 332-334, 339-341, 343-351
 - transplasmatic, 319
- Plasmanate, 193
- Plasmids, 50, 62, 100, 101, 121, 165, 173, 174, 206, 215, 219, 220
- β -gal, 44
 - cryptic, 219
 - delivery of, 318
 - disease-causing, 215
 - pADAP, 215, 225
 - pMT1, 221
 - pPK2013
 - pUB110, 171
 - pXO1, 219
 - pXO2, 219
 - Ti-plasmid, 318
 - TransKingdom RNAi plasmid see also TransKingdom RNAi plasmid (TRIP)
- Platelet-derived growth factor receptor- α (PDGFR α), 151
- Platelets, 188
- aggregation, 251
- p*-nitrophenyl galactopyranoside, 135
- p*-nitrophenyl glucoside, 134
- p*-nitrophenyl phosphate (PNPP), 43
- p*-nitrophenyl β -cellobioside, 135
- Pod borer, 281
- Pollutants, 332
- Polycarbonate, 407
- Polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS), 407
- Polyethyleneglycol, 104
- Polyethylenimine, 104
- Polyglucosides, 144
- Polymerase chain reaction (PCR), 205, 214, 283, 294, 372
- Polymethylmethacrylate (PMMA), 407
- Polypeptide, 272
- receptor, 253
- Polysialogangliosides, 132
- Polysome microarray, 84
- analysis, 82, 86
 - approach, 82, 85
- Polysome,
- fractions, 84
 - fractionation, 82
 - microarray see also Polysome microarray
 - preparation, 81-83, 88
- Polystyrene,
- beads, 64
 - spheres, 95
 - sulfonate (PSS), 104
- Polyunsaturated fatty acids (PUFAs), 251, 252
- Positron emission tomography (PET), 42
- Post-transcriptional, 80, 170, 396
- gene silencing see also Gene silencing
 - regulation, 87, 88
 - signal, 214
- Post-translational modifications, 169, 250, 286, 315, 316, 319, 320, 364, 366
- proteins see also Protein
- Post-translational,
- mechanisms, 393, 396
 - modifications see also Post-translational modifications
- Power-law,
- framework, 12
 - formalism, 2, 6-8, 11-13, 23, 25, 29, 30
 - GMA see also Generalized Mass Action model (GMA)
 - models, 23, 25-28,
 - representation, 8, 11, 14, 23, 25
 - S-system, 6
- Prevacular compartment (PVC), 366
- Prions, 188
- Pro347Leu,
- mutation, 251
- Progenitor cells, 254
- Prokaryotic,
- DNA see also DNA
 - microorganism, 203
- Prolyl-4-hydroxylase (P4H), 320
- Promoter, 42, 44, 56, 63, 154, 173, 247, 318-320, 342, 366, 382, 89, 391, 393
- activity, 43
 - adenovirus, 44
 - aleurone-specific, 366
 - arabidopsis rd29A, 343
 - barley, 366
 - CaMV35S, 319, 369
 - CMV- β -actin see also Cytomegalovirus (CMV)
 - cytomegalovirus see also Cytomegalovirus (CMV)
 - E-8, 319
 - expression level, 44
 - function, 56
 - gene see also Genes
 - glob1, 342
 - glutelin, 366
 - herpes simplex virus thymidine kinase see also herpes simplex virus thymidine kinase (HSV-TK)
 - IDS2, 393
 - inducible, 371
 - Ins2, 253
 - liver specific see also Liver
 - OsIRO2, 393
 - OsNAC1, 389
 - phage T7 see also Phage T7
 - promoter-lactZ construct, 44
 - repU, 171
 - seed specific see also Seeds
 - sequence, 42, 383
 - stress inducible, 389, 395
 - SV40, 44
- Prophylactic vaccines, 316
- Prostate cancer, 57, 252
- Protease, 53, 55, 216, 219, 368, 371, 372
- activity, 371
 - cleavage, 372
 - immobilized microreactor, 415
 - inhibitor, 364
 - protease-P, 415, 422
 - serine inhibitor see also Serine protease inhibitor
- Protein fusion,
- technology 58

- Protein kinase R (PKR), 119
 Protein storage vacuoles, 364, 366, 367
 Proteinases, 281
 Protein-protein interactions, 42, 45, 56-58
 detection of, 60
 drug-mediated, 60
 imaging, 53
 Proteins, 4, 23, 24, 42-45, 49, 50, 54, 55, 58, 60, 67,
 77-80, 84, 85, 87, 88, 98, 100, 114, 123, 132, 133,
 140, 141, 154, 170-172, 174-177, 206, 211, 214,
 216, 220, 221, 253, 254, 256, 268, 281, 298, 316,
 317, 319-324, 333-337, 341-342, 346, 349, 350,
 364, 366-368, 370-372, 382, 383, 394, 417
 accumulation, 371
 β -galactosidase see also β -galactosidase
 activin binding see also Activin
 aggregation, 49
 AlnA see also AnlA
 alpha-tonoplast intrinsic protein see also Alpha-
 tonoplast intrinsic protein (TIP)
 amino terminus of, 324
 bacterial, 323
 bioluminescent, 55, 60
 bone marrow see also Bone marrow proteins (BMPs)
 Bt see also *Bacillus thuringiensis* toxins (BT)
 capsid protein L I see also Capsid protein L I
 cellular, 113, 114
 chaperone crystal protein see also Chaperone crystal
 protein
 chimeric, 45
 cholera toxin B-subunit see also Cholera toxin B-
 subunit
 CIS/SOCS family, 189
 coagulator, 58
 compartmentation, 363, 364
 conformation, 176
 CryIA, 227
 cyan fluorescent protein see also Cyan fluorescent
 protein
 degradation, 371
 dehydration-responsive element-binding see also
 Dehydration-Responsive element-Binding
 protein (DREB1)
 digested fragments, 415
 electrophoretic profile, 272
 element-binding, 87
 enhanced green fluorescent protein see also
 Enhanced green fluorescent protein
 erythropoietin see also Erythropoietin
 expression of, 80, 370
 extraction buffers, 371
 FAT-1 see also FAT-1 protein
 Fe(II) transporter, 393
 fluorescent, 50, 51, 53, 54, 60, 67, 254
 folding, 49
 function of, 315
 fused, 67
 fusion see also Fusion protein
 GATA binding see also GATA
 glycosylation, 320, 322
 green fluorescent protein see also Green fluorescent
 protein (GFP)
 hepatic, 255
 heterogeneous, 137
 his-tagged, 422
 histidine protein kinase, 170
 hydrophobic, 367
 identification, 416
 immune inhibitor, 219
 inhibitors, 281
 insecticidal, 226
 interactions, 63
 kinases, 85
 liver-associated see also Liver
 loci, 283
 luminescent, 57
 lysosomal, 369
 mammalian see also Mammalian
 maturation of, 225
 membrane cofactor see also Membrane cofactor
 protein (MCP)
 membrane, 214
 microbial recognition, 217
 modification, 366
 Mtx, 220
 multi-protein complex, 114
 NPR1 see also Nonexpresser of pathogenesis related
 genes1 (NPR1)
 nuclear see also Nuclear protein
 outer surface protein A see also Outer surface protein
 A (OspA)
 palmitoylated, 324
 pathogenesis related, 384
 pesticidal, 346
 polysaccharide complex, 176
 posttranslational modification of, 315
 probenazole inducible, 384
 production, 114, 154, 367, 372
 protein C, 250
 protein interactions see also Protein-protein
 interactions
 protein-rich cereal crops, 365
 Puf see also Puf proteins
 purification, 369
 quantification, 78
 rapamycin-binding, 61
 receptor, 42
 recombinant see also Recombinant protein
 red fluorescent protein see also Red fluorescent
 protein (RFP)
 regulatory, 394
 RhIB see also RhIB
 RhII see also RhII
 RhIR see also RhIR
 seed storage see also Seed storage protein
 serum albumin protein see also Serum albumin
 protein
 serum, 105
 stability, 78, 79, 366, 370, 371
 storage vacuoles see also Protein storage vacuoles
 subcellular localization, 42
 synthesis, 79, 80, 364
 temperature induced, 389
 therapeutics, 315-317, 319-323, 325
 total soluble see also Total soluble protein
 transporter, 150
 tyrosine kinase, 175
 tyrosine phosphates, 175
 variants, 283
 vegetative insecticidal proteins see also Vegetative
 insecticidal proteins (Vip)
 xenogenic, 255
 yellow fluorescent protein see also Yellow
 fluorescent protein (YFP)

- Proteoglycan, 141
 Proteome, 78
 Proteomics, 3, 29, 228
 analysis, 415
Proteus mirabilis, 225
 Protozoa, 203, 220, 223
Pseudoalteromonas, 132
 Pseudogenes, 211
Pseudomonas aeruginosa, 167, 173
Pseudomonas entomophila, 215, 216, 221, 225, 226
Pseudomonas fluorescens, 172, 174
Pseudomonas putida, 172, 175
Pseudomonas species, 132, 165-167, 172, 174, 215
Pseudomonas syringae, 174, 225, 226, 383
 Pst1, 233
 Puf proteins, 87
 Puf3, 87
 Puf4, 87
 Puf5, 87
 Pullulan, 134
 Purine,
 metabolism, 4
 metabolism network, 23
 Putisolvin, 166, 167, 172, 175
 I, 175
 II, 175
 biosynthesis, 175
 synthetase see also Synthetase
 Pyridoxine, 135, 144
 glycosylation of, 137
Pyrococcus furiosus, 132
Pyrococcus species, 140
 Pyruvate decarboxylase, 387
- Quantitative trait loci (QLT), 276, 288, 292, 295, 296,
 298, 299
 eQLT, 298
 mapping, 292
 Quantum dots (QDs), 50, 60, 96
 Quorum sensing, 165, 167, 170, 173, 175, 177
- Radiation, 84
 Radioisotopes, 43
 Radiolabeled probes, 42
 Radionuclide imaging techniques, 42
 Raman signals, 99
 Raman spectroscopy, 96
 Raman-based intracellular, 99
 Randomly amplified polymorphic DNA (RAPD), 273,
 274, 283, 289, 297
 Makers, 273, 283-287, 292, 294, 297
 polymorphism, 283, 286, 292
 Rapamycin, 60
 RBC see also Red Blood cells (RBCs)
 Reactors,
 micro-enzyme, 417, 423
 microreactors see also Microreactors
 Recombinant DNA technology, 316
 Recombinant inbred lines (RILs), 288, 295, 296
 Recombinant protein, 315-321, 324, 342, 347, 348,
 363-373
 Recombination, 276, 288, 289, 292, 296, 298, 319, 370
 Cry proteins, 227
 degradation, 372
 events, 42, 296
 homologous, 247
 proteins, 315-320, 324, 363-372
- Red blood cells (RBCs), 23, 188
 compartment, 189
 phenotype, 188
 production, 189-191, 193
 regulation of, 189
 transfusable, 187
 transfusion, 188, 189
 Red fluorescent protein (RFP), 51
 mRFP, 51
 Reduced epidermal fluorescence (ref), 337
 Refractive index, 99
 Regulatory signal, 2
Reniformis luciferase, 60
Renilla luciferase (Rluc), 55, 58, 60
 hRluc, 60
Renilla, 49
 Replication, 246, 284
 DNA see also DNA
 viral see also Viral
 Reporter genes, 41-43, 49, 51, 56, 62, 67
 activities, 41
 alkaline phosphatase see also Alkaline phosphatase
 (AP)
 assay, 41
 expression, 48, 154
 green fluorescent protein see also Green fluorescent
 protein (GFP)
 lacZ see also *lacZ*
 luciferase see also Luciferase
 methodology, 67
 technology, 67
 Resorufin, 64
 Retina, 254
Retinitis pigmentosa, 251
 Retinoblastoma gene, 191
 Retinoic acid inducible gene I (RIG-I), 119
 Retrovirus, 246
 Reverse transcription, 214
 RFP see also Red fluorescent protein (RFP)
 Rhamnolipid, 167, 172, 173
 biosynthesis, 173
 synthesis pathway, 172
 Rhamnosyltransferase 1, 173
 Rh-D antigen, 193, 197
Rhizoctonia solani, 383
 RhIB, 173
 RhII, 173
 RhIR,
 regulator protein, 173
Rhodnius prolixus, 223
Rhodococcus rhodnii, 223
 Ribosome recruitment, 77, 79, 80, 83-88
 regulation of, 83, 84
 Ribosome, 79, 81, 82, 87
 recruitment see also Ribosome recruitment
 subunits, 87
 Ribozyme,
 splicing activity, 63
 variants, 62
 Ribulose 1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase, 372
 Rice seedlings,
 transcriptome, 384
 Rice,
 genes, 382, 393, 395
 genome, 382
 seedlings see also Rice seedlings
 transcriptome, 389

- Rickettsia prowazekii*, 206
Rickettsia, 214
 RNA polymerase II, 382
 RNA, 78, 80-83, 85, 86, 116, 322, 386
 degradation, 396
 double stranded RNA see also dsRNA
 elements, 87
 micro-RNA see also miRNA
 mRNA see also mRNA
 polysome, 86
 RNAi see also RNAi
 short hairpin RNA see also shRNA
 short interfering RNA see also siRNA
 silencing, 113, 116, 117, 124
 splicing, 78
 stability, 78, 87
 transport, 78, 79, 87
 RNAi, 113, 114, 116-118, 120, 123, 353
 bacterial, 122
 bacteria-based, 114, 115
 bacteria-mediated, 122, 124
 therapeutics, 114, 115, 117, 118
 virally-expressed, 118
 RNA-induced silencing complex (RISC), 114
 Roundworms, 220
 rRNA, 274
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, 24, 82, 317
 metabolism, 23
 Saccharose, 134
 Salicylic acid, 383
Salmonella typhimurium, 334
Salmonella, 217
 Saturable and Cooperativity (SC) representation, 11
 Saturating and Cooperative (SC) formalism, 12, 13, 14, 20, 25, 27, 30
 Scattering coefficients, 95
Schizonella melanogramma, 177
 Secreted alkaline phosphatase (SEAP), 43
 Sedoheptulose- 1,7-bisphosphatase, 339
 Seed storage protein, 270, 272
 isozyme, 274
 patterns, 273
 profiles, 272, 273
 Seeds,
 specific promoter, 366
 storage protein see also Seed storage protein
 Septum transversum mesenchyme, 153
 Sequence tagged microsatellite sequence (STMS), 289
 markers, 284, 295
 Sequential reporter-enzyme luminescence (SRL), 46
 Serial analysis of gene expression (SCAR),
 markers, 285, 292, 297
 Serine protease inhibitor, 372
Serratia entomophila, 225
Serratia liquefaciens, 176, 177
Serratia marcescens, 176, 177, 215, 225
Serratia proteamaculans, 215, 225
Serratia rubidaea, 177
Serratia, 176, 215
 Serrawettin, 167, 176
 biosynthesis, 176
 synthetase gene see also Genes
 W1, 176
 W2, 176, 177
 W3, 176
 Serum albumin protein, 371
- Sex determining region-Y box 17 (Sox17a/b), 151
 shRNA, 114, 115, 117-121, 124
 Sialic acid, 194, 322
 Signal peptidase II, 324
 Signal peptide, 170, 324, 341, 369
 mammalian, 320
 N-terminal, 320, 324
 Signal transduction, 1, 41, 66
 pathways, 23, 390
 network, 25
 Simian virus,
 nuclear localisation sequence (NLS) peptide, 99
 Simple sequence repeats (SSR), 283-286, 289, 298, 299
 markers, 285, 288, 294-296, 298
 Simulation, 2
 numerical, 7, 409
 Sinapaldehyde, 340
 Sinapic acid, 337, 338, 340
 Sinapyl alcohol, 339
 Single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs), 283-285, 299
 Single photon emitted computed tomography (SPECT), 42
 Single-phase kinetics, 45
 siRNA, 113-120, 250
Sitophilus oryzae, 211, 212
Sitophilus zeamais, 211
Sodalis glossinidius, 211, 223
Sodalis, 211
 Sodium selenite, 191
Solanum americanum, 372
 Somatic cell nuclear transfer (SCNT), 252
 Somatic cells, 99, 247
 modified, 247
 nuclear transfer, 252
 Somatotropin, 370
 Southern hybridization, 287
 Spectrophotometric assay, 43
 Sperm mediated gene transfer (SMGT), 246
 Spermatogenesis, 86
 Sperm-mediated gene transfer (SMGT), 246
 Sphingolipids, 3
Spiroplasma, 214
 Spleen, 106
Spodoptera littoralis, 212
srf transcription, 170
 S-system, 14, 20, 23, 27
 Models, 28, 29
 power-law representation see also Power-law
 representation, 6, 25
 Stabilized nucleic acid lipid particle (SNALP), 117
 Stage-Specific embryonic antigen-4 (SSEA-4), 150
 Starch, 134, 333, 334, 342
 hydrolysis, 322, 342
 Steady-state, 8, 18, 25
 analytical, 14
 behaviour, 6
 equations, 27
 fluxes, 7
 nominal, 18
 parameter, 6
 properties, 25
 solution, 6, 14
 stability, 6
 system, 7
 values, 6, 13, 17
Steinernematidae, 216
 Stem cell factor (SCF), 190-192

- Stem cells, 149, 150, 247
 - cell lines, 247
 - clinical therapies, 149
 - derived hepatocyte, 149, 150, 154, 155, 157, 158
 - differentiation, 151, 152
 - donor, 247
 - embryonic see also Embryonic stem (ES) cells
 - factor see also Stem cell factor (SCF)
 - integrity, 157
 - liver cells see also Liver cells
 - technology, 158
 - transplant, 157
- Stilbene (ST), 218
- Stoichiometric matrix, 7, 14
 - analysis, 14
- Stoichiometry, 7
- Streptavidin, 99
 - alkaline phosphatase see also Alkaline phosphatase enzymes see also Enzymes
- Streptococcus* sp., 324
- Strongylocentrotus purpuratus*, 132
- Sucrose, 130, 135, 137
 - density gradient, 81
 - glucosyl, 137
- Sulcia muelleri*, 213
- Surface plasmon, 93
- Surfactin, 165, 167, 169, 170
 - bioynthesis, 167, 169
 - synthetase see also Synthetase
- Swedish mutation, 254
- Swine leukocyte antigen (SLA), 250
- Swine, 246, 247, 251
 - genome, 246
- Symbionts, 204-206, 211, 212, 214, 222-224
 - genome see also Genome
 - secondary, 205, 211-213
- Synechococcus*, 24
- Synthetase,
 - arthrofactin, 174
 - lichenysin, 170
 - putisolvin, 175
 - surfactin, 165, 169, 170, 172
- T7 RNA polymerase, 118, 121
- Tabanus*, 218
- Tachyzoites, 103
- Tapeworms, 220
- Taylor,
 - formalism, 7
 - method, 7
 - series, 4, 7, 8, 10-13
 - theorem, 2
- T-cells, 250
 - response, 100, 101
- Telomerase,
 - activity, 150
- Telomere repeats, 195
- Tensin, 167, 178
- Tetanus toxin, 323
- Tetraethoxysilane, 415
- Tetramethoxysilane, 415
- Therapeutic gene,
 - silencing, 116
- Therapy,
 - cell, 154
 - enzyme replacement see also Enzyme replacement therapy
 - gene see also Gene therapy
- Thermobifida fusca*, 140
- Thermomonospora fusca*, 341
- Thermotherapy, 101
- Thermotoga neapolitana*, 140
- Thioalkyl-triazole, 99
- Thiol, 324
 - groups, 95
- Thiolation, 170,
 - domains, 172, 174, 177
- Thiol-terminated methoxy-poly(ethylene glycol), 104
- Thiophenol, 65
- Thrombopoietin (TPO), 190
- Thrombosis, 249, 250, 252, 368
- Thylakoid lumen, 323
- Thymidine, 143
- Tissue culture, 44, 62, 120, 316, 317
 - techniques, 282, 283
- Tissue factor pathway inhibitor (TFPI), 249
- Tissues, 56, 60, 82, 95-97, 102, 104, 116, 205, 211,
 - 213, 216, 249, 251, 252, 256, 319, 371, 387, 429,
 - 431, 432, 434, 435, 437, 438, 440
 - adipose, 155
 - animal, 316
 - cells see also Cells
 - connective, 141, 225
 - culture see also Tissue culture
 - engineering, 158
 - factor pathway inhibitor see also Tissue factor pathway inhibitor (TFPI)
 - farming, 429
 - gut see also Gut
 - hepatic, 149, 158
 - human, 94, 191, 316, 429, 431, 435, 441, 442
 - insect, 216
 - irradiation of, 97
 - liver tissue engineering see also Liver
 - localization, 213
 - pancreas, 316
 - pathological see also Pathological
 - penetration, 65
 - plant, 369
 - reproductive, 57, 211
 - salivary gland, 211
 - scattering of light, 95
 - storage, 430, 432-434
 - visualization, 95
 - window, 97
- Tissue-specific toxin, 227
- Tobacco mosaic virus (TMV), 319
- Total soluble protein, 319, 323, 324
- Toxicity, 62, 94, 99, 124, 158, 215, 217, 219-221,
 - 225-227, 346, 349
 - drugs, 155
- Toxin complex (TC), 217, 221, 225, 226
- Toxins, 212, 214-217, 219-222, 225-227
 - anthrax, 219
 - apoptotic, 217
 - binary, 219, 220, 225
 - crystal see also Crystal toxin (Cry)
 - cytolytic see also Cytolytic toxin (Cyt)
 - cytotoxin see also Cytotoxin
 - insecticidal, 204, 219, 221, 224, 225, 227
 - mosquitocidal, 220
 - Mtx, 219
 - murine, 220
 - SepABC, 225
 - tissue-specific see also Tissue-specific toxin

- Toxoplasma gondii*, 103
- Transcript, 78, 79, 81-83, 86, 87, 298
 location of, 298
 specific regulation, 77
 stability, 78, 87
 synthesis, 78
- Transcription factors (TFs), 24, 79, 151, 152, 155, 335,
 381-383, 389, 390, 393-396
 ATF3, 24
 Foxm1b, 153
 NRF2, 24
 Pit-1, 53
 Xbp1, 153
- Transcription, 42, 64, 78-80, 82, 84-86, 174, 216, 297,
 370, 382
 downstream of, 80
 genes see also Genes
 factors see also Transcription factors
 machinery, 116
 Myb, 390
 post-transcription, 80, 86
 profiles, 77
 regulation of, 78, 79
 reverse see also Reverse transcription
 srf see also *srf* transcription
- Transcriptional,
 activity, 42, 57
 analysis, 78
 changes, 85
 cofactor, 383
 factors see Transcription factors
 level, 83, 84, 396
 machinery, 152
 post-transcriptional see also Post-transcriptional
 processes, 78
 profiles, 84
 profiling, 78
 regulation, 43, 77, 80, 83, 390
- Transcriptome, 84, 88, 393
 analysis, 84, 384, 389, 391, 393
 rice see also Rice
 rice seedlings see also Rice seedlings
- Transesterification, 332
- Transfection,
 efficiency, 42, 44, 67, 99
 in vitro, 100
 reagents, 116, 117
 vectors, 104
- Transferrin, 100, 190, 191
- Transfusion-related acute lung injury (TRALI), 189
- Transgene, 223, 224, 226, 245, 247, 319, 322, 323, 333,
 344, 346, 349, 371
 expression, 43, 248, 319, 324
 insertion, 318, 319
 localization, 319
 silencing of, 370
 targeting, 315
- Transgenic mice, 46, 57,
 Fat-1, 252
- Transglycosylation, 132-135, 137-139, 144
- TransKingdom RNAi (tkRNAi), 114, 115, 118-124
- TransKingdom RNAi plasmid (TRIP), 118, 120, 122
- Translation, 42, 50, 78-87, 174
 cap-dependent, 79, 86
 cAP-independent, 86
 deregulation, 84
 differential see also Differential translation
 efficiency, 78, 79
 elongation, 77
 initiation, 79, 86
 post-translational see also Post-translational
 regulation of, 77, 79, 80, 83, 84
 repression, 83, 114
 termination, 77
- Transmannosylation, 130, 141
- Transmembrane conductance regulator (CFTR) gene, 253
- Transmission electron microscopy, 100
- Transposable elements, 223
- Trehalose, 3, 134, 135
- Triacylglycerol, 251
- Trichoderma reesei*, 177, 340
- Trinucleotide repeat, 253
- Trypanosoma brucei*, 211, 223
- Trypanosoma cruzi*, 223
- Trypanosomes, 211
- Trypsin, 53, 372
 catalyzed hydrolysis, 408
 immobilized microreactors see also Microreactors
 inhibitor, 371
- Tryptophan, 206, 212
 production, 27
- Tumor growth factor beta (TGF β), 152, 153
- Tumor necrosis factor- α (TNF- α), 189, 199, 250, 252,
 322
- Tumor necrosis factor-alpha-related apoptosis-inducing
 ligand (TRAIL), 250
- Tumor, 65, 97, 102, 117, 118, 122
 banking, 431
 cancerous, 431
 cell lines, 102, 158
 cells, 52, 56, 101, 117, 218
 development, 117
 growth, 52
 human glioma Gli36 see also Human glioma Gli36
 tumor cells
 malignant epithelial, 96
 malignant, 97
 progression, 56
- Tumorigenicity, 196
- Type III secretion system (T3SS), 211, 216, 218
 genes, 212
- Tyrosine phosphatase, 189
- Tyrosinemia, 154
- UDP-Glc:sterol glucosyltransferase, 337
- Ultracentrifuge, 81
- Umbelliferone, 64
- Umbilical cord blood, 187, 188, 190, 191
- Untranslated region (UTR), 79, 84, 87
- Uridine, 143
- Urinary bladder, 124
- Urokinase, 64
- Ustilagic acid, 177
- Ustilago maydis*, 177
- UV-B irradiation, 386
- V2-vasopressin receptor, 57
- Vacuolar sorting determinant (VSD), 367
- Vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF), 191-193
- Vascular endothelial growth factor receptor-2 (VEGFR2),
 151
- Vascular tissue specific promoter, 340
- VCAM-1IL-1 β , 252
- VE-cadherin, 151

- Vector, 7, 8, 17, 42,
 amplicon, 46
 network see also Network
 lentiviral see also Lentiviral vector
 of metabolite, 6, 8
- Vegetative insecticidal proteins (Vip), 219
- Viral,
 diseases, 316
 nucleocapsid gene, 115
 replication, 319
 vectors, 99
- Virulence, 217, 218, 222, 299
 bacterial, 218, 221
Erwinia virulence factor (evf), 222
 factor, 216, 219
 mechanisms, 215
 properties, 219
- Virus, 188, 203, 220
 cauliflower mosaic virus see also Cauliflower mosaic virus (CaMV)
 cytomegalovirus see also Cytomegalovirus (CMV)
 genes, 316
 hepatitis C see also Hepatitis
 human papillomavirus see also Human papillomavirus (HPV)
 particles, 316, 319
 retrovirus see also Retrovirus
 simian see also Simian virus
 tobacco mosaic see also Tobacco mosaic virus (TMV)
- Virus-like particle (VLP), 323
- Viscosin, 165, 167, 172, 174
- Vitamins, 204, 206, 211, 213
- Wigglesworthia glossinidia*, 211
- Wolbachia*, 213, 214, 223, 224
 genes see also Genes
 genome see also Genome
- X. bovienii*, 218
- X. nematophilus*, 217, 218, 221, 225, 226
- Xanthine, 408
- Xanthomonas oryzae*, 383
- X-box binding protein 1 (xbp1), 153
- Xenobiotics, 154
- Xenopus larvae*, 48
- Xenorhabdus*, 215-218, 225
- Xenotransplantation, 245, 246, 248, 249, 250, 256
- X-ray irradiation, 196
- Xylan, 342
- Xylobiose, 342
- Xyloglucan glucan synthase, 337
- Xyloglucan, 336, 337
- Xylopyranose, 141
- Xylose, 133, 142, 337, 341, 342
- Yeast, 24, 26, 27, 50, 82, 85, 316, 321, 325, 372
 gene expression, 3
 genera, 317
 glycan, 322
 osmotic response of, 27
 Puf proteins see also Puf proteins
Saccharomyces cerevisiae see also *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
 strains, 27
- Yellow fluorescent protein (YFP), 50, 54, 58
Yersinia enterocolitica, 220, 221, 225
Yersinia pestis, 220, 221, 226
Yersinia pseudotuberculosis, 120, 220, 221
Yersinia, 218, 221
 YFP see also Yellow fluorescent protein (YFP)
- Zinc finger nucleases, 247
- Zona pellucida, 246
- Zygote, 213, 246, 253, 282
- $\alpha(1,3)$ -fucosyl transferase, 322
 $\alpha 1,2$ -fucosyltransferase, 249
 α -1,3-galactose, 249
 α -1,3-galactosyltransferase, 249
 α -1,4-glycosidic linkages, 133
 α -1-6 glucosidic linkage, 135
 α -2,3-sialyltransferase, 249
 α -aminoacylase, 422
 α -D-glucosidase, 133
 α -D-oligoglucosides, 132
 α -glucohydrolitic activity, 133
 α -glucosidases, 130, 133-135, 137, 139
 α -glucosides, 130, 133
 α -L-fucosidase, 132
 α -L-oligofucosides, 132
 α -maltoside, 134
 α -neuraminidase, 323
 α -O-glucosides, 139
 α -proteobacterium, 213
 α -tocopherol, 191
 $\beta(1,2)$ -xylosyl transferase, 322
 $\beta(1,4)$ -galactosyl transferase, 322
 $\beta(1,4)$ -galactosylation, 322
 β -1,3-glucanase, 132
 β -1,4-mannan, 140
 β -1-4 intermannosidic linkage, 144
 $\beta 1$ -integrin, 121
 β -arrestin, 57
 β -D-fucosidase, 140
 β -D-galactopyranoside, 142
 β -D-galactosidase, 133, 323
 β -D-mannosidase, 140, 141
 β -D-mannoside, 140
 β -glucosidase, 341, 343
 β -glucuronidase, 367
 gene see also Genes
 β -glycosidasecapable, 416
 β -glycoside hydrolases, 141
 β -glycosidic linkages, 144
 β -ketoacyl synthetase, 170
 β -mannopyranoside linkage, 142
 β -mannosidase, 130, 133, 140, 144
 β -mannoside linkage, 144
 β -mannosyl, 140
 β -mannosylation, 140
 β -N-acetylglucosaminidase, 323
 γ -(methylacryloxy)propyltrimethoxysilane, 416
 γ -Proteobacteria, 211, 216
 δ -endotoxin, 219, 222, 227
 genes see also Genes