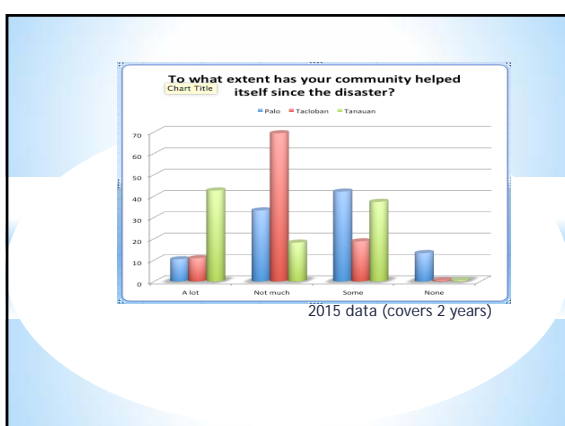
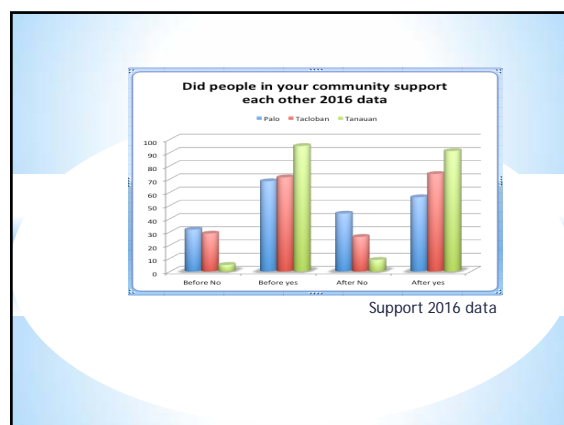
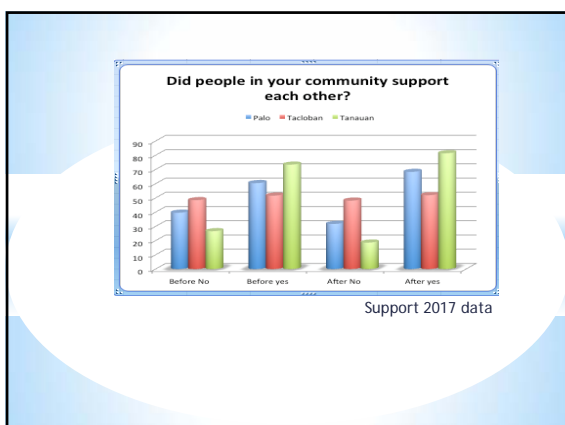


*** Community and Resilience : post Typhoon Yolanda**

Merits and limitations: Pauline Eadie
Pauline.Eadie@nottingham.ac.uk

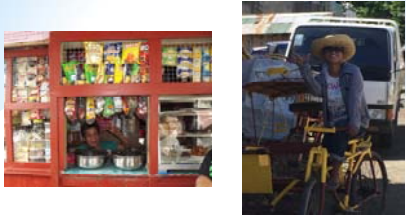
- * A group living in the same place (barangay)
- * Shared values, norms and interests
- * a commitment to joint action
- * social interaction that need not be geographically defined.
- * 'imagined' (Benedict Anderson)
- * Networks of social interaction and joint action that impacted on these communities operated at a number of levels including locally, nationally and internationally.

*** What is a community?**



*** A note on resilience**

- * Resilience - not just an indicator of how people and communities cope or 'bounce back' in the aftermath of a disaster.
- Resilience does not just relate to the ability to deflect and counter threats; it also about physical and social adaptation.



***The fortune at the bottom of the pyramid**



***Structure and Agency**

- * No no dwell zone acted as a double displacement
- * Community consultation is inconsistent
- * Inequity is an issue that divides communities
- * Adaptation has structural limitations
- * Community and family are indistinct
- * Communities now have split identities

***What we found**

- * Equity *and* legitimate hierarchies need to be compatible.
- * Intangible aspects of resilience are important.
- * Resilience is used carelessly
- * the restoration of a pre-disaster status quo does not equate to resilience. [ADAPTATION](#)

***Lessons Learned**